

**Climatological Data for September, 1909.**  
**DISTRICT No. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.**

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

**TEMPERATURE.**

The temperature, precipitation, and sunshine averages for September, 1909, varied only slightly from the normal though there occurred at times during the period marked deviations from ordinary conditions.

The monthly mean temperature ranged up to  $3^{\circ}$  above normal in the Dakota sections and in northern and middle Minnesota, while over the remainder of the district there was a deficiency of nearly corresponding measure. The highest temperatures of the month, ranging from about  $78^{\circ}$  to  $100^{\circ}$ , occurred generally from the 10th to the 13th, according to geographical order from northwest to southeast; other warm periods were from the 18th to the 21st and the 27th and 28th. The lowest temperatures, ranging from  $20^{\circ}$  to  $45^{\circ}$ , were reported for the most part from the 23d to the 27th, when killing frosts and freezing temperatures were reported generally in eastern and northern North Dakota, northern and middle Minnesota, northern and middle Wisconsin, extreme northern Illinois, and in particularly susceptible localities in northern Indiana; and less severe frost occurred in Iowa, southern Minnesota, and southern Wisconsin, and quite generally over Illinois. Over the greater portion of the district these frosts were the first of the season, although late in August a few northern localities had been lightly touched, and during a cool period extending irregularly from September 1 to 5, killing frost or freezing temperatures had occurred scatteringly in northern and eastern North Dakota and northern Minnesota and in especially exposed places in northern Wisconsin; and light frost had been experienced in southern Minnesota and central and southern Wisconsin and on lowlands in the extreme northern portions of Iowa and Indiana.

**PRECIPITATION.**

The rainfall, as a rule, was heaviest over the immediate vicinity of the Mississippi River from Minneapolis, Minn., southward to its confluence with the Ohio River, with centers of comparatively heavy precipitation in Union County, southern Illinois, where the rainfall exceeded 9 inches, and over Wabasha County, Minnesota, along Lake Pepin, where the monthly amount was more than 7 inches. Between these centers there was a decrease to about 2 inches over middle Iowa, while northwestward from Lake Pepin there was a decrease to less than 1 inch over the North Dakota section. No snow fell during the month at any station in the district. The wettest period was generally from the 12th to the 14th or 15th, attending the eastward passage of a trough of low barometric pressure across the entire district. Rain was again general from the 21st to the 23d, during which period the heaviest rainfall of the month occurred in Illinois and Indiana as a result of a storm of tropical origin which passed northeastward over that section during the night of the 21st-22d. A tendency toward general precipitation prevailed from about the 2d to the 4th. A dry interval extended from the 16th to the 19th; and from the 24th to the close of the month practically no rain fell. No serious damage from hail or wind was reported. A slight earthquake was felt at many points in Indiana, Illinois, and eastern Iowa about 3:45 a. m. of the 27th.

In Iowa the hot and droughty conditions prevailing at the close of August were broken by lower temperatures on the 1st, and by copious and general showers on the 2d of September. From the 2d to the 14th showers occurred in some part of the State every day, and showers were general and heavy between the 12th and the 14th. Another period of showery weather prevailed between the 19th and the 24th, but the last six days were generally clear and pleasant, although the night temperatures

were quite low. The rainfall of the month was very unevenly distributed, being generally heavier in the western than in the eastern portion; the totals ranged from 1.39 inches, in Marshall County, to 5.70 inches, in Calhoun County.

In northeastern Missouri the precipitation was slightly in excess of the normal, occurring generally from the 2d to the 9th; on the 14th, when copious showers were the rule; and on the 21st and 22d. No rain fell during the last eight or nine days.

In Minnesota the precipitation ranged from over 6 inches in Dakota, Goodhue, and Wabasha counties to less than 1 inch in Morrison and Kittson counties. There was an excess in the southeastern counties and in southern Itasca, St. Louis, and Lake counties of 1 to 3 inches, and a deficiency of 1 to over 2 inches in Becker, Marshall, and Kittson counties. General showers occurred over the southern portion of the State from the 3d to the 5th, and over nearly all of the State from the 12th to the 15th, and from the 19th to the 22d. From the 24th to the 30th no rain fell.

In Wisconsin the rainfall averaged slightly below normal, but it was generally well distributed both throughout the month and over the State. Most of the precipitation occurred on the 2d, 3d, 8th, 9th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 21st, and 22d. The greatest amount was 6.98 inches at Mondovi, Buffalo County, and the least amount was 1.52 inches at Lake Mills, Jefferson County.

In northern and eastern North Dakota the precipitation was fairly well distributed geographically, though generally deficient in amount. The greatest amount, 1.87 inches, occurred in Richland County, while one station in McHenry County reported none at all. Light, scattered showers occurred from the 2d to the 4th, inclusive, and heavier rainfall was fairly general from the 11th to the 14th and from the 18th to the 22d; the remaining days were practically rainless.

In Illinois the rainfall was not uniformly distributed; the heaviest falls occurred in the central and southern counties, while at many stations in the northern counties it was slightly deficient. The passage of a tropical storm on the 21st-22d caused the heaviest rainfall of the month. The greatest monthly amount, 7.17 inches, occurred at Cobden, Union County, and the least, 1.05 inches, at Zion, Carroll County.

Following are some excessive amounts of rainfall in one hour or less: At Dubuque, Iowa, on the 13th, 1.99 inches in one hour; at Springfield, Ill., on the 14th, 1.11 inches in 1 hour. The following excessive amount for twenty-four hours was reported in addition to those to be found in the climatological tables: at Cobden, Ill., 2.97 inches, on the 21st.

**Temperature.**—The monthly mean for the district, as shown by the records of 295 stations, was  $61.0^{\circ}$ , which is  $0.9^{\circ}$  below the normal. The highest monthly mean temperature was  $71.3^{\circ}$ , at Benton, Franklin County, Ill., and the lowest monthly mean was  $53.6^{\circ}$ , at Prentice, Price County, Wis. The highest temperature reported was  $100^{\circ}$ , at Mascoutah, St. Clair County, and Tilden, Randolph County, Ill., on the 3d; the lowest temperature reported was  $20^{\circ}$ , at Long Lake, Oneida County, Wis., on the 26th; the average monthly maximum was  $87^{\circ}$ , and the average monthly minimum was  $34^{\circ}$ ; the greatest daily range of temperature was  $55^{\circ}$ , at Oriska, Barnes County, N. Dak. The average of the greatest daily ranges was  $37^{\circ}$ .

**Precipitation.**—The average precipitation for the district, as shown by the records of 313 stations, was 3.04 inches, which is 0.10 inch below the normal. The greatest amount, 9.17 inches, occurred at Cobden, Union County, Ill., and the least, none, at Pratt, McHenry County, N. Dak. The greatest amount in twenty-four hours, 3.52 inches, occurred at Reeds Landing, Wabasha County, Minn., on the 12th. Measurable precipitation occurred on an average of seven days.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1909. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

| Stations.                  | Counties.     | Elevation, feet. | Length of record, yrs. | Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. |                            |                 |                 | Precipitation, in inches. |                 |                 |                            | Greatest daily range. | Total. | Departure from the normal. | Greatest in 24 hours. | Total snowfall unmeted. | Number of rainy days .01 inch or more. | Number of clear days. | Number of partly cloudy days. | Number of cloudy days. | Sky. | Prevailing wind direction. | Observers. |
|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------------|------------|
|                            |               |                  |                        | Mean.                               | Departure from the normal. | Highest.        | Date.           | Lowest.                   | Date.           | Total.          | Departure from the normal. |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |      |                            |            |
| <i>North Dakota.</i>       |               |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |      |                            |            |
| Amenia.                    | Cass.         | 954              | 11                     | 60.3                                | + 3.3                      | 92              | 12              | 33                        | 24              | 43              | 0.60                       | - 1.13                | 0.25   | 0.0                        | 5                     | 16                      | 4                                      | 10                    | sw.                           | C. E. Wood.            |      |                            |            |
| Bottineau.                 | Bottineau.    | 1,638            | 13                     | 57.7                                | + 0.6                      | 87              | 27              | 26                        | 23              | 44              | 0.53                       | - 0.98                | 0.42   | 0.0                        | 4                     | 11                      | 7                                      | 12                    | se.                           | J. A. Kamp.            |      |                            |            |
| Cando.                     | Towner.       | 1,458            | 7                      | 58.0 <sup>b</sup>                   | + 3.1                      | 87 <sup>b</sup> | 11              | 24                        | 24              | 47 <sup>b</sup> | 0.53                       | - 0.56                | 0.53   | 0.0                        | 1                     |                         |  |                       | E. T. Jud.                    |                        |      |                            |            |
| Crosby.                    | Williams.     | 2                | 60.0                   |                                     |                            | 88              | 17              | 31                        | 23              | 36              | 0.68                       | - 0.20                | 0.0    | 0                          | 5                     | 23                      | 2                                      | 5                     | nw.                           | B. Lancaster.          |      |                            |            |
| DeVils Lake.               | Ramsey.       | 1,482            | 3                      | 58.7                                | + 3.1                      | 87              | 11              | 31                        | 23              | 33              | 1.15                       | - 0.24                | 1.02   | 0.0                        | 5                     | 13                      | 13                                     | 4                     | se.                           | U. S. Weather Bureau.  |      |                            |            |
| Donnybrook.                | Ward.         | 1,760            | 9                      | 60.6 <sup>a</sup>                   | + 5.0                      | 90 <sup>a</sup> | 11              | 31 <sup>a</sup>           | 23              | 49 <sup>a</sup> | 0.20                       | - 1.10                | 0.20   | 0.0                        | 1                     |                         |  |                       | nw.                           | F. S. Gieselman.       |      |                            |            |
| Dunseith.                  | Rolette.      | 11               | 57.2                   | + 2.2                               |                            | 87              | 11              | 30                        | 20 <sup>f</sup> | 50              | 0.48                       | - 1.19                | 0.37   | 0.0                        | 2                     | 25                      | 5                                      | 0                     | w.                            | L. H. Trowbridge.      |      |                            |            |
| Edmore.                    | Ramsey.       | 1,524            | 3                      |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       | H. R. Aslakson.               |                        |      |                            |            |
| Forman.                    | Sargent.      | 1,249            | 14                     | 64.2                                | + 6.0                      | 93              | 10              | 34                        | 24              | 47              | 1.14                       | - 0.68                | 0.52   | 0.0                        | 3                     | 11                      | 17                                     | 3                     | nw.                           | A. Maltby.             |      |                            |            |
| Grafton.                   | Walsh.        | 837              | 11                     | 59.9                                | + 4.3                      | 88              | 11 <sup>f</sup> | 33                        | 24 <sup>f</sup> | 39              | 1.68                       | - 0.30                | 0.75   | 0.0                        | 4                     | 15                      | 12                                     | 3                     | s.                            | H. Lamoure.            |      |                            |            |
| Granville.                 | McHenry.      | 1,504            | 2                      |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  | nw.                   | W. A. Christiansen.           |                        |      |                            |            |
| Hamilton.                  | Pembina.      | 824              | 11                     |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       | D. Wallace.                   |                        |      |                            |            |
| Hannah.                    | Cavalier.     | 1,568            | 3                      | 56.6 <sup>a</sup>                   |                            | 88 <sup>d</sup> | 11              | 27 <sup>d</sup>           | 23              | 50 <sup>d</sup> | T.                         |                       | T.     | 0.0                        | 0                     |                         |  |                       | J. Moffatt.                   |                        |      |                            |            |
| Hanzboro.                  | Towner.       | 1                | 57.8                   |                                     |                            | 88              | 11              | 30                        | 23              | 44              | 0.60                       | - 0.36                | 0.0    | 0                          | 2                     | 23                      | 3                                      | 4                     | nw.                           | Geo. Dale.             |      |                            |            |
| Hillsboro.                 | Trall.        | 901              | 3                      | 60.1                                |                            | 88              | 11              | 38                        | 5               | 43              | 1.73                       | - 0.48                | 0.6    | 0                          | 6                     | 19                      | 5                                      | 6                     | s.                            | M. H. Norman.          |      |                            |            |
| Lakota.                    | Nelson.       | 1,519            | 2                      | 57.6 <sup>b</sup>                   |                            | 89 <sup>b</sup> | 11              | 30 <sup>b</sup>           | 23              | 43 <sup>b</sup> | 1.31                       | - 0.57                | 0.0    | 0                          | 6                     |                         |  | sw.                   | C. R. Pettes.                 |                        |      |                            |            |
| Langdon.                   | Cavalier.     | 1,615            | 13                     | 58.6                                |                            | 91              | 9               | 31                        | 16              | 43              | 0.61                       | - 0.61                | 0.0    | 0                          | 1                     | 23                      | 0                                      | 7                     | sw.                           | J. Woolner.            |      |                            |            |
| Larimore.                  | Grand Forks.  | 1,134            | 13                     |                                     |                            | 84 <sup>a</sup> | 3               | 32 <sup>a</sup>           | 5               | 44 <sup>a</sup> | 0.20                       | - 1.30                | 0.10   | 0                          | 2                     |                         |  | s.                    | M. Naylor.                    |                        |      |                            |            |
| Lisbon.                    | Ransom.       | 1,091            | 4                      | 59.0                                |                            | 90              | 12              | 27                        | 23              | 50              | 0.16                       | - 1.37                | 0.10   | 0                          | 2                     | 17                      | 2                                      | 2                     | nw.                           | H. K. Adams.           |      |                            |            |
| McKinney.                  | Ward.         | 1,640            | 14                     | 58.6                                | + 5.5                      | 89              | 27              | 30                        | 23              | 50              | 0.16                       | - 0.23                | 0.0    | 0                          | 3                     | 18                      | 10                                     | 4                     | sw.                           | M. P. Swenson.         |      |                            |            |
| Manfred.                   | Wells.        | 1,605            | 7                      | 58.5                                |                            | 91              | 11              | 29                        | 22              | 42              | 0.32                       | - 0.22                | 0.0    | 0                          | 3                     | 17                      | 0                                      | 13                    | s.                            | P. B. Anderson.        |      |                            |            |
| Mayville.                  | Trall.        | 975              | 13                     | 59.0                                | + 3.6                      | 88              | 9 <sup>f</sup>  | 32                        | 23              | 43              | 0.50                       | - 2.12                | 0.25   | 0                          | 3                     | 20                      | 2                                      | 3                     | w.                            | M. N. Pope.            |      |                            |            |
| Minot.                     | Sargent.      | 1                |                        |                                     |                            | 88              | 9 <sup>f</sup>  | 32                        | 18              | 47              | 1.10                       | - 0.71                | 0.50   | 0.0                        | 4                     | 19                      | 3                                      | 9                     | sw.                           | O. B. Jorgenson.       |      |                            |            |
| Minto.                     | Ward.         | 1,557            | 10                     | 60.4                                | + 2.8                      | 90              | 27              | 34                        | 23              | 44              | 0.49                       | - 0.79                | 0.43   | 0.0                        | 4                     | 20                      | 2                                      | 3                     | s.                            | J. J. Bates.           |      |                            |            |
| Oriska.                    | Walsh.        | 820              | 15                     | 58.1                                | + 2.0                      | 87              | 9               | 31 <sup>a</sup>           | 30              | 43 <sup>a</sup> | 1.37                       | - 0.17                | 0.0    | 0                          | 6                     | 18                      | 9                                      | 3                     | se.                           | S. S. Marsh.           |      |                            |            |
| Park River.                | Barnes.       | 1,270            | 3                      | 58.1 <sup>a</sup>                   |                            | 91 <sup>e</sup> | 6               | 29 <sup>e</sup>           | 7 <sup>f</sup>  | 55 <sup>e</sup> | 0.55                       | - 0.17                | 0.0    | 0                          | 6                     |                         |  | se.                   | W. E. Williams.               |                        |      |                            |            |
| Walsh.                     |               | 998              | 5                      |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       | A. Heyward.                   |                        |      |                            |            |
| Pembina.                   | Pembina.      | 789              | 10                     | 56.3                                | + 2.5                      | 86              | 9               | 33                        | 24              | 42              | 1.66                       | - 0.67                | 1.50   | 0.0                        | 2                     | 20                      | 1                                      | 9                     | w.                            | F. C. Warner.          |      |                            |            |
| Portal.                    | Ward.         | 1,954            | 14                     | 60.6 <sup>c</sup>                   | + 6.4                      | 88 <sup>c</sup> | 20              | 30                        | 24              | 46 <sup>c</sup> | 0.08                       | - 0.22                | 0.05   | 0                          | 2                     |                         |  | ne.                   | M. S. Davis.                  |                        |      |                            |            |
| Power.                     | Richland.     | 1,020            | 16                     | 58.6                                | + 0.4                      | 89              | 12              | 32                        | 24              | 45              | 1.87                       | + 0.11                | 0.61   | 0.0                        | 5                     | 18                      | 9                                      | 3                     | se.                           | J. A. Power.           |      |                            |            |
| Pratt.                     | McHenry.      | 4                | 60.0                   |                                     |                            | 90              | 11              | 28                        | 23 <sup>f</sup> | 50              | 0.00                       |                       | 0.00   | 0                          | 0                     | 23                      | 7                                      | 1                     | nw.                           | H. Butts.              |      |                            |            |
| Towner.                    |               | 1,475            | 2                      |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       | B. Bagley.                    |                        |      |                            |            |
| University.                | Grand Forks.  | 830              | 17                     | 58.4                                | + 3.0                      | 86              | 9               | 32                        | 24 <sup>f</sup> | 45              | 0.67                       | - 1.43                | 0.17   | 0.0                        | 8                     | 23                      | 6                                      | 1                     | n.                            | G. W. Stewart.         |      |                            |            |
| Wahpeton.                  |               | 962              | 17                     |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       | E. G. Birch.                  |                        |      |                            |            |
| Wahalla.                   | Pembina.      | 966              | 4                      | 60.9                                |                            | 90              | 11 <sup>f</sup> | 32                        | 24 <sup>f</sup> | 46              | 0.62                       |                       | 0.61   | 0.0                        | 2                     | 21                      | 9                                      | 0                     | w.                            | J. D. Currie.          |      |                            |            |
| Westhope.                  | Bottineau.    | 2                | 60.2                   |                                     |                            | 88              | 11 <sup>f</sup> | 31                        | 22              | 45              | 1.38                       |                       | 0.73   | 0.0                        | 5                     | 21                      | 3                                      | 6                     | sw.                           | M. A. Ostby.           |      |                            |            |
| Willow City.               |               | 1,471            | 15                     |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |      |                            |            |
| <i>Minnesota.</i>          |               |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |      |                            |            |
| Albert Lea.                | Freeborn.     | 1,229            | 19                     | 60.4 <sup>a</sup>                   | - 0.6                      | 89              | 10              | 38 <sup>a</sup>           | 27              | 35 <sup>a</sup> | 2.85                       | - 0.61                | 0.60   | 0.0                        | 6                     | 6                       | 20                                     | 4                     | se.                           | Edward Carey.          |      |                            |            |
| Alexandria <sup>ff</sup> . | Douglas.      | 1,391            | 15                     | 60.8                                | + 2.7                      | 87              | 12              | 36                        | 23              | 39              | 2.64                       | + 0.45                | 1.20   | 0.0                        | 6                     | 17                      | 0                                      | 13                    | nw.                           | P. O. Unumb.           |      |                            |            |
| Angus.                     | Polk.         | 870              | 7                      | 58.4                                |                            | 88              | 10              | 31                        | 24              | 44              | 2.58                       |                       | 0.80   | 0.0                        | 8                     | 18                      | 4                                      | 8                     | s.                            | F. A. Wilson.          |      |                            |            |
| Bagley.                    | Clearwater.   | 3                | 50.1                   |                                     |                            | 84              | 12              | 28                        | 24              | 41              | 1.67                       |                       | 0.40   | 0.0                        | 6                     | 15                      | 11                                     | 4                     | sw.                           | Edward T. Teatsworth.  |      |                            |            |
| Baudette.                  | Beltrami.     | 55.6             |                        |                                     |                            | 83              | 12              | 28                        | 24              | 46              | 4.69                       |                       | 2.00   | 0.0                        | 9                     | 18                      | 7                                      | 5                     | sw.                           | Franz W. Schmidt.      |      |                            |            |
| Beardsley.                 | Bigstone.     | 1,000            | 16                     | 61.6                                | + 0.8                      | 89              | 11              | 33                        | 5               | 39              | 1.36                       | - 0.71                | 0.42   | 0.0                        | 6                     | 10                      | 15                                     | 5                     | se.                           | Roy A. Smith.          |      |                            |            |
| Beaileu.                   | Mahnomen.     | 1,200            | 7                      | 58.5 <sup>a</sup>                   |                            | 88 <sup>a</sup> | 12              | 33 <sup>a</sup>           | 24              | 36 <sup>a</sup> | 0.80                       |                       | 0.30   | 0.0                        | 3                     | 11                      | 8                                      | 7                     | sw.                           | Dr. L. A. Parkinson.   |      |                            |            |
| Bird Island.               | Renville.     | 1,039            | 19                     | 60.3                                | - 0.5                      | 86              | 10              | 36                        | 1               | 39              | 3.18                       | + 0.13                | 0.86   | 0.0                        | 9                     | 14                      | 10                                     | 6                     | nw.                           | Dr. F. L. Puffer.      |      |                            |            |
| Caledonia <sup>ff</sup> .  | Houston.      | 1,179            | 16                     | 58.2                                | - 2.7                      | 79              | 10              | 39                        | 1               | 31              | 5.61                       | + 0.82                | 2.60   | 0.0                        | 9                     | 13                      | 10                                     | 7                     | se.                           | W. D. Bedlen.          |      |                            |            |
| Campbell <sup>ff</sup> .   | Wilkin.       | 984              | 1                      | 59.1 <sup>a</sup>                   |                            | 88 <sup>a</sup> | 11              | 32 <sup>a</sup>           | 5               | 44 <sup>a</sup> | 0.54                       |                       | 0.54   | 0.0                        | 7                     | 16                      | 1                                      | 12                    | se.                           | J. T. Neiss.           |      |                            |            |
| Cass Lake <sup>ff</sup> .  | Cass.         | 1,300            | 3                      | 59.1                                |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       | C. W. Burns.                  |                        |      |                            |            |
| Collegeview.               | Stearns.      | 1,282            | 18                     | 59.3                                | - 1.4                      | 79              | 12              | 37                        | 1               | 32              | 1.69                       | - 0.90                | 0.75   | 0.0                        | 8                     | 18                      | 4                                      | 8                     | se.                           | Fridolin Tenbrueell.   |      |                            |            |
| Crookston <sup>ff</sup> .  | Polk.         | 863              | 19                     | 58.4                                | + 1.7                      | 85              | 11              | 36                        | 15              | 36              | 1.56                       | - 0.47                | 0.73   | 0.0                        | 6                     | 18                      | 4                                      | 8                     | s.                            | A. G. Anderson.        |      |                            |            |
| Detroit <sup>ff</sup> .    | Becker.       | 1,364            | 13                     | 58.2                                | + 1.6                      | 87              | 12              | 29                        | 24              | 42              | 1.32                       | - 1.44                | 0.48   | 0.0                        | 5                     | 20                      | 7                                      | 3                     | sw.                           | G. W. Peoples.         |      |                            |            |
| Farmington, (near).        | Martin.       | 753              | 22                     | 59.8                                | - 1.0                      | 81              | 10              | 39                        | 5               | 27              | 3.83                       | + 0.93                | 1.31   | 0.0                        | 7                     | 11                      | 16                                     | 3                     | s.                            | W. F. Wheeland.        |      |                            |            |
| Fairbault.                 | Rice.         | 1,003            | 12                     | 58.7                                | - 3.2                      | 83              | 10              | 35                        | 1               | 37              | 4.52                       | + 0.76                | 1.73   | 0.0                        | 9                     | 13                      | 10                                     | 7                     | se.                           | A. R. T. Wylie.        |      |                            |            |
| Farmington.                | Dakota.       | 902              | 21                     | 59.4                                | - 0.9                      | 85              | 11              | 37                        | 1               | 31              | 6.09                       | + 2.72                | 3.14   | 0.0                        | 9                     | 11                      | 6                                      | 13                    | sc.                           | E. D. Akin.            |      |                            |            |
| Fergus Falls.              | Fergus Falls. | 1,210            | 17                     | 60.3                                | + 1.3                      | 83              | 11              | 37                        | 23              | 49              | 1.39                       | - 0.87                | 0.44   | 0.0                        | 8                     | 16                      | 10                                     | 4                     | se.                           | Chas. E. Kissenger.    |      |                            |            |
| Fort Ripley.               | Morrison.     | 1,135            | 3                      | 57.5                                |                            | 84              | 11 <sup>f</sup> | 29                        | 24              | 41              | 1.93                       |                       | 1.44   | 0.0                        | 4                     | 18                      | 0                                      | 12                    | s.                            | J. J. Tucker.          |      |                            |            |
| Fosston.                   | Polk.         | 1,288            | 15                     | 57.6                                |                            | 83              | 12              | 34                        | 24              | 40              | 2.47                       |                       | 0.80   | 0.0                        | 6                     | 16                      | 11                                     | 3                     | sw.                           | O. N. Hem.             |      |                            |            |
| Glencoe.                   | McLeod.       | 1,006            | 13                     | 59.6                                | 0.00                       | 87              | 10              | 36                        | 17              | 36              | 5.79                       | + 2.10                | 3.50   | 0.0                        | 7                     | 14                      | 2                                      | 14                    | se.                           | C. G. Selvig.          |      |                            |            |
| Grand Meadow.              | Mower.        | 1,338            | 22                     | 59.3                                | - 0.1                      | 85              | 10              | 35                        | 27              | 34              | 5.39                       | + 2.19                | 2.07   | 0.0                        | 8                     | 13                      | 7                                      | 10                    | sw.                           | C. F. Greening.        |      |                            |            |
| Hallow.                    | Kitson.       | 815              | 10                     | 58.4                                | + 3.5                      | 86              | 9 <sup>f</sup>  | 27                        | 24              | 44              | 0.82                       | - 2.32                | 0.39   | 0.0                        | 5                     | 19                      | 4                                      | 7                     | s.                            | D. A. Robertson.       |      |                            |            |
| Halstad <sup>ff</sup> .    | Norman.       | 870              | 3                      | 58.2                                |                            | 88              | 11              | 33                        | 24              | 43              | 1.34                       |                       | 0.41   | 0.0                        | 7                     | 16                      | 6                                      | 8                     | sw.                           | A. G. Holstrom.        |      |                            |            |
| Hinckley.                  | Pine.         | 1,050            | 4</                    |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                 |                            |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |      |                            |            |

## MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

SEPTEMBER, 1909

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1909. District No. 5—Continued.

| Stations.                        | Counties.   | Elevation, feet. | Length of record, yrs. | Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 | Precipitation, in inches. |        |                            |                       |                         |  | Sky.                  | Prevailing wind direction.    | Observers.             |               |                       |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|                                  |             |                  |                        | Mean.                               | Departure from the normal. | Highest.        | Date.           | Lowest.         | Date.           | Greatest daily range.     | Total. | Departure from the normal. | Greatest in 24 hours. | Total snowfall unmeted. | Number of rainy days .01 inch or more. | Number of clear days. | Number of partly cloudy days. | Number of cloudy days. |               |                       |
| <i>Minnesota—Cont'd.</i>         |             |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |               |                       |
| St. Peter.                       | Nicollet.   | 840              | 16                     | 62.0                                | + 0.5                      | 85              | 11              | 36              | 5               | 34                        | 3.84   | + 0.07                     | 1.08                  | 0.0                     | 8                                      | 21                    | 5                             | 4                      | s.            | Charles A. Cavanaugh. |
| Sandy Lake Dam.                  | Aitkin.     | 1,234            | 16                     | 58.4                                | + 0.3                      | 79              | 12              | 31              | 24              | 35                        | 1.95   | - 0.71                     | 1.25                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 22                    | 5                             | 3                      | se.           | J. W. Comstock.       |
| Shakopee.                        | Scott.      | 750              | 14                     |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |               |                       |
| State Sanitorium.                | Cass.       | 1                |                        | 57.6                                |                            | 78              | 12              | 34              | 24              | 30                        | 2.28   |                            | 1.28                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 17                    | 9                             | 4                      | se.           | Dr. W. J. Marcy.      |
| Stillwater <sup>11</sup> .       | Washington. | 694              | 4                      | 60.2                                |                            | 82              | 12              | 35              | 11              | 40                        | 4.49   |                            | 5.70                  | 0.0                     | 11                                     | 17                    | 3                             | 10                     | sw.           | W. B. Nease.          |
| Taylor Falls.                    | Chicago.    | 2                |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |               | Mpls. Gen. Elec. Co.  |
| Wabasha.                         | Wabasha.    | 663              | 17                     | 61.4 <sup>a</sup>                   | - 1.0                      | 83 <sup>a</sup> | 10              | 36 <sup>a</sup> | 17              | 39 <sup>a</sup>           | 3.98   |                            | 0.83                  | 0.0                     | 10                                     | 18                    | 5                             | 7                      | s.            | Herman Yost.          |
| Warroad.                         | Roseau.     | 55.8             |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |               | John Sawyer.          |
| West Concord.                    | Dodge.      | 1,232            | 13                     | 59.0                                |                            | 84              | 10              | 37              | 1               | 31                        | 4.09   |                            | 1.03                  | 0.0                     | 10                                     | 11                    | 14                            | 5                      | nw.           | O. H. Orcutt.         |
| Willow River.                    | Pine.       | 1,046            | 11                     | 55.0                                | + 2.2                      | 80              | 12              | 38              | 24              | 38                        | 3.98   | + 0.27                     | 1.77                  | 0.0                     | 7                                      | 14                    | 5                             | 5                      | n.            | J. A. Brandt.         |
| Windom.                          | Cottonwood. | 1,336            | 3                      | 61.4                                |                            | 89              | 10              | 34              | 5               | 42                        | 1.95   |                            | 0.77                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 11                    | 15                            | 4                      | nw.           | Taber C. Richmond.    |
| Winnebago <sup>12</sup> .        | Faribault.  | 1,100            | 10                     | 61.3                                | - 0.2                      | 88              | 10              | 39              | 23              | 38                        | 3.05   | + 0.79                     | 1.46                  | 0.0                     | 9                                      | 26                    | 2                             | 8                      | se.           | H. H. Haught.         |
| Winnibigoshish.                  | Itasca.     | 1,300            | 21                     | 58.2                                | + 2.0                      | 78              | 10              | 32              | 24              | 33                        | 2.48   | - 0.69                     | 0.85                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 18                    | 9                             | 3                      | se.           | John Duncan.          |
| Winona.                          | Winona.     | 650              | 14                     | 61.4                                | - 0.5                      | 87              | 10              | 37              | 26              | 31                        | 4.66   | + 1.02                     | 1.85                  | 0.0                     | 11                                     | 15                    | 6                             | 9                      | se.           | F. C. Meyers.         |
| Worthington <sup>13</sup> .      | Nobles.     | 979              | 14                     | 58.7                                | - 2.2                      | 81              | 10              | 36              | 30              | 36                        | 2.02   | - 1.27                     | 1.01                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 17                    | 4                             | 9                      | s.            | W. I. Carpenter.      |
| Zumbrota.                        | Goodhue.    | 979              | 14                     | 59.3                                | - 1.4                      | 84              | 10              | 35              | 17              | 34                        | 5.10   |                            | 2.75                  | 0.0                     | 11                                     | 14                    | 12                            | 4                      | nw.           | W. C. Rowell.         |
| <i>South Dakota.</i>             |             |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |               |                       |
| Millbank.                        | Grant.      | 1,148            | 20                     | 60.0                                | - 1.0                      | 90              | 10              | 34              | 1               | 45                        | 1.55   | - 0.31                     | 0.71                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 15                    | 6                             | 9                      | nw.           | T. T. Patridge.       |
| <i>Wisconsin.</i>                |             |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |               |                       |
| Antigo.                          | Langlade.   | 1,439            | 14                     | 57.7                                |                            | 80              | 20 <sup>b</sup> | 27              | 27              | 42                        | 2.01   |                            | 0.81                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 11                    | 9                             | 10                     | sw.           | E. C. Larzeler.       |
| Barron.                          | Barron.     | 1,115            | 16                     | 56.8 <sup>a</sup>                   | - 1.5                      | 78 <sup>a</sup> | 21              | 28              | 1               | 38                        | 4.27   | + 1.14                     | 1.18                  | 0.0                     | 8                                      | 17                    | 11                            | 2                      | se.           | W. A. Kent.           |
| Beloit.                          | Rock.       | 750              | 19                     | 61.0 <sup>a</sup>                   | - 2.0                      | 84 <sup>b</sup> | 13              | 37              | 27              | 29                        | 3.09   | - 0.23                     | 0.74                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 16                    | 0                             | 14                     | n.            | Smith Observatory.    |
| Brodhead.                        | Green.      | 812              | 11                     | 61.7                                | - 1.4                      | 87              | 13              | 36              | 27              | 33                        | 3.22   | - 1.69                     | 0.60                  | 0.0                     | 7                                      | 29                    | 5                             | 5                      | nw.           | H. D. Kirkpatrick.    |
| Burnett.                         | Dodge.      | 880              | 5                      | 59.4                                |                            | 86              | 13              | 34              | 26 <sup>b</sup> | 30                        | 2.15   |                            | 0.61                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 14                    | 7                             | 9                      | se.           | Geo. W. Smith.        |
| Delavan.                         | Walworth.   | 920              | 16                     | 61.0                                | - 1.7                      | 88              | 13              | 33              | 27              | 34                        | 3.58   | - 0.93                     | 1.13                  | 0.0                     | 9                                      | 15                    | 3                             | 12                     | se.           | E. S. Austin.         |
| Dodgeville.                      | Iowa.       | 1,116            | 10                     |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |               | Geo. H. Butler.       |
| Downing.                         | Dunn.       | 983              | 6                      | 57.0                                |                            | 84              | 10              | 27              | 1               | 43                        | 4.29   |                            | 1.05                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 8                     | 2                             | 20                     | sw.           | E. F. Stoddard.       |
| Eau Claire.                      | Eau Claire. | 800              | 18                     | 59.9                                | - 0.9                      | 84              | 10              | 34              | 27              | 35                        | 6.84   | + 2.91                     | 2.98                  | 0.0                     | 10                                     | 15                    | 9                             | 6                      | se.           | R. D. Whitford.       |
| Ellsworth.                       | Pierce.     | 1,068            | 1                      | 61.4 <sup>a</sup>                   |                            | 87              | 10              | 33              | 2               | 26                        |        |                            | 0.0                   |                         |  |                       |                               |                        | H. G. Woods.  |                       |
| Glidden.                         | Ashwood.    | 1,519            |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        | George Sell.  |                       |
| Grand Rapids.                    | Wood.       | 1,021            | 10                     | 59.2                                | - 1.5                      | 84              | 10              | 29              | 27              | 40                        | 3.15   | + 0.12                     | 1.16                  | 0.0                     | 8                                      | 21                    | 2                             | 7                      | s.            | W. B. Raymond.        |
| Grantsburg.                      | Burnett.    | 1,095            | 18                     | 57.1                                | - 1.3                      | 82              | 12              | 29              | 24              | 47                        | 3.93   | - 0.40                     | 2.03                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 13                    | 6                             | 11                     | sw.           | Theodore Olsen.       |
| Hancock.                         | Waushara.   | 1,091            | 17                     | 59.4                                | - 1.4                      | 81              | 20              | 33              | 27              | 33                        | 3.43   | + 0.53                     | 1.10                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 18                    | 4                             | 8                      | sw.           | F. B. Hamilton.       |
| Hatfield.                        | Jackson.    | 973              | 1                      | 60.6 <sup>a</sup>                   |                            | 89 <sup>b</sup> | 20              | 21              | 30              | 51                        | 3.10   |                            | 1.07                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 19                    | 0                             | 11                     | w.            | W. S. Woods.          |
| Hayward.                         | Sawyer.     | 1,197            | 18                     | 56.4                                | - 0.6                      | 79              | 21              | 27              | 1               | 44                        | 2.25   | - 1.97                     | 0.85                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 11                    | 6                             | 13                     | s.            | W. E. Swain.          |
| Hillsboro.                       | Vernon.     | 1,000            | 18                     | 57.8                                | - 2.7                      | 83              | 13              | 28              | 25              | 36                        | 3.11   | + 0.02                     | 1.37                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 13                    | 3                             | 13                     | se.           | E. V. Wernick.        |
| Koepenick.                       | Langlade.   | 1,683            | 18                     | 54.3                                | - 4.7                      | 78              | 13 <sup>b</sup> | 21              | 5               | 45                        | 2.75   | - 1.57                     | 1.97                  | 0.0                     | 9                                      | 11                    | 7                             | 12                     | s.            | E. S. Koepenick.      |
| La Crosse.                       | La Crosse.  | 714              | 37                     | 60.7                                | - 1.0                      | 83              | 10              | 37              | 27              | 29                        | 4.03   | - 0.09                     | 1.94                  | 0.0                     | 9                                      | 9                     | 9                             | 16                     | sw.           | U. S. Weather Bureau  |
| Lake Mills.                      | Jefferson.  | 897              | 18                     | 60.4                                | - 1.8                      | 87              | 13              | 34              | 27              | 31                        | 1.52   | - 1.88                     | 0.52                  | 0.0                     | 9                                      | 9                     | 8                             | 6                      | se.           | S. N. D. Smith.       |
| Lancaster.                       | Grant.      | 1,070            | 19                     | 61.0                                | - 0.4                      | 84              | 10 <sup>b</sup> | 34              | 27              | 36                        | 2.20   | - 1.26                     | 0.91                  | 0.0                     | 7                                      | 16                    | 8                             | 10                     | nw.           | Edward Pollock.       |
| Long Lake.                       | Oneida.     | 1,592            | 1                      | 54.6                                |                            | 79              | 20              | 20              | 26              | 43                        | 2.50   |                            | 1.70                  | 0.0                     | 9                                      | 12                    | 8                             | 10                     | sw.           | Louie Frank.          |
| Madison.                         | Dane.       | 974              | 31                     | 60.8                                | - 0.3                      | 84              | 13              | 43              | 26              | 27                        | 2.20   | - 0.98                     | 0.72                  | 0.0                     | 9                                      | 11                    | 9                             | 10                     | se.           | U. S. Weather Bureau. |
| Mather.                          | Juneau.     | 962              |                        | 57.3                                |                            | 84              | 20              | 32              | 27              | 43                        | 3.50   |                            | 1.14                  | 0.0                     | 8                                      | 8                     | 3                             | 19                     | e.            | Frank Evans.          |
| Mauiston.                        | Grant.      | 882              | 13                     | 59.0                                | - 1.5                      | 81              | 13 <sup>b</sup> | 30              | 26              | 33                        | 2.73   | - 0.56                     | 1.23                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 14                    | 6                             | 10                     | se.           | E. L. Hitchcock.      |
| Meadow Valley.                   | Clark.      | 974              | 18                     | 58.6                                | - 1.4                      | 85              | 10 <sup>b</sup> | 25              | 27              | 44                        | 3.77   | + 0.21                     | 1.70                  | 0.0                     | 8                                      | 5                     | 18                            | 7                      | sw.           | C. H. Johnson.        |
| Medford.                         | Taylor.     | 1,420            | 18                     | 58.1                                | - 1.3                      | 82              | 10              | 39              | 27              | 39                        | 3.54   | - 0.55                     | 1.37                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 12                    | 4                             | 8                      | s.            | William Zeit.         |
| Merrill.                         | Lincoln.    | 1,267            | 3                      | 58.8                                |                            | 86              | 10              | 38              | 25              | 45                        | 2.33   |                            | 1.24                  | 0.0                     | 8                                      | 22                    | 3                             | 6                      | sw.           | F. M. McElroy.        |
| Minocqua.                        | Oneida.     | 1,604            | 5                      | 56.2                                |                            | 78              | 20 <sup>b</sup> | 34              | 25              | 30                        | 3.37   |                            | 2.00                  | 0.0                     | 5                                      | 21                    | 3                             | 6                      | se.           | Charles W. Hooper.    |
| Mondovi.                         | Buffalo.    | 738              | 1                      | 59.2                                |                            | 86              | 10              | 30              | 1               | 38                        | 6.98   |                            | 3.65                  | 0.0                     | 11                                     | 15                    | 10                            | 5                      | sw.           | Dr. Charles Hebard.   |
| Mount Horeb.                     | Dane.       | 1,226            | 5                      | 60.2                                |                            | 84              | 13              | 35              | 26              | 37                        | 3.27   |                            | 0.70                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 17                    | 7                             | 10                     | nw.           | W. M. Lewis.          |
| Muscoda.                         | Grant.      | 666              |                        | 60.8                                |                            | 89              | 10              | 25              | 27              | 48                        | 2.40   |                            | 0.90                  | 0.0                     | 7                                      | 8                     | 17                            | 5                      | e.            | Henry Eckstein.       |
| Neillsville.                     | Clark.      | 996              | 20                     | 59.4                                | + 0.3                      | 84              | 9               | 29              | 27              | 44                        | 3.33   | - 0.49                     | 1.49                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 14                    | 9                             | 11                     | nw.           | William Haslett.      |
| New Richmond.                    | St. Croix.  | 990              | 4                      | 59.6 <sup>a</sup>                   |                            | 82 <sup>a</sup> | 21              | 34 <sup>a</sup> | 15 <sup>b</sup> | 40                        | 4.87   |                            | 1.04                  | 0.0                     | 11                                     | 8                     | 9                             | 7                      | sw.           | F. R. Van Meter.      |
| Oscceola <sup>14</sup> .         | Polk.       | 808              | 18                     | 58.8                                | - 0.8                      | 83              | 10              | 30              | 1               | 41                        | 3.80   | - 0.30                     | 1.00                  | 0.0                     | 11                                     | 14                    | 9                             | 7                      | se.           | C. W. Staples.        |
| Portage.                         | Columbia.   | 809              | 13                     | 60.1                                | - 0.9                      | 84              | 13              | 34              | 27              | 32                        | 3.30   | + 0.36                     | 1.65                  | 0.0                     | 7                                      | 19                    | 8                             | 10                     | nw.           | James Clear.          |
| Prairie du Chien <sup>15</sup> . | Crawford.   | 890              | 22                     | 61.7                                | - 2.0                      | 88              | 11 <sup>b</sup> | 35              | 24              | 43                        | 2.26   | - 1.60                     | 0.88                  | 0.0                     | 8                                      | 12                    | 3                             | 10                     | sw.           | John Ducharme.        |
| Prentiss.                        | Price.      | 1,551            | 11                     | 53.6                                | - 3.0                      | 74              | 11              | 23              | 27              | 44                        | 2.51   | - 1.68                     | 1.81                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 12                    | 9                             | 12                     | sw.           | J. G. Lash.           |
| Rhineland.                       | Onida.      | 1,550            | 4                      | 57.4 <sup>a</sup>                   |                            | 82 <sup>a</sup> | 22              | 27 <sup>a</sup> | 26              | 36                        | 2.90   |                            | 1.70                  | 0.0                     | 7                                      | 9                     | 5                             | 11                     | sw.           | John Lind.            |
| Sauk City.                       | Sauk.       | 758              | 1                      | 61.0                                |                            | 90              | 13              | 30              | 27              | 38                        |        |                            | 0.0                   |                         | 7                                      | 14                    | 5                             | 11                     | s.            | K. Derleth.           |
| Shullsburg.                      | Lafayette.  | 1,019            | 3                      | 60.4                                |                            | 85              | 13              | 33              | 27              | 32                        | 3.43   |                            | 1.73                  | 0.0                     | 6                                      | 14                    | 9                             | 11                     | sw.           | H. B. Chamberlin.     |
| Solon Springs.                   | Douglas.    | 1,083            | 2                      | 55.4                                |                            | 79              | 21              | 27              | 26              | 44                        | 2.86   |                            | 1.77                  | 0.0                     | 7                                      | 19                    | 3                             | 10                     | s.            | J. M. Sayles.         |
| Spooner.                         | Washburn.   | 1,104            | 14                     | 56.2                                | - 3.6                      | 77              | 12              | 31              | 1               | 37                        | 2.48   | - 0.56                     | 0.68                  | 0.0                     | 8                                      | 21                    | 2                             | 7                      | sw.           | H. A. Bresce.         |
| Stanley.                         | Chippewa.   | 1,082            | 5                      | 58.0                                |                            | 83              | 10              | 23              | 1               | 41                        | 4.14   |                            | 1.34                  | 0.0                     | 9                                      | 11                    | 9                             | 10                     | se.           | L. E. Scott.          |
| Stevens Point.                   | Portage.    | 1,113            | 16                     | 58.0 <sup>a</sup>                   | - 2.4                      | 83              | 13 <sup>b</sup> | 27              | 39              | 3.84                      | + 0.62 | 1.65                       | 0.0                   | 6                       | 11                                     | 6                     | 13                            | sw.                    | G. E. Culver. |                       |
| Valley Junction.                 | Monroe.     | 930              | 17                     | 57.0                                | - 3.1                      | 82              | 20              | 25              | 27              | 41                        | 3.93   | + 0.17                     | 1.31                  | 0.0                     | 7                                      | 11                    | 6                             | 13                     | sw.           | F. Muermann.          |
| Viroqua.                         | Vernon.     | 1,413            | 18                     | 60.0                                | - 0.8                      | 83              | 10              | 35              | 1               | 34                        | 3.44   | - 0.40                     | 0.96                  | 0.0                     | 10                                     | 14                    | 9                             | 7                      | se.           | H. E. Rogers.         |
| Vudesare.                        | Vil         |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                           |        |                            |                       |                         |  |                       |                               |                        |               |                       |

TABLE 1—Climatological data for September, 1909. District No. 5—Continued.

| Stations.        | Counties.    | Elevation, feet. | Length of record, yrs. | Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. |                            |                 |                 | Precipitation, in inches. |                 |                       |        | Total snowfall unmelted. | Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more. | Number of clear days. | Number of partly cloudy days. | Number of cloudy days. | Prevailing wind direction. | Observers. |       |
|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|                  |              |                  |                        | Mean.                               | Departure from the normal. | Highest.        | Date.           | Lowest.                   | Date.           | Greatest daily range. | Total. |                          |   |                       |                               |                        |                            |            |       |
| Iowa—Cont'd.     |              |                  |                        |                                     |                            |                 |                 |                           |                 |                       |        |                          |   |                       |                               |                        |                            |            |       |
| Des Moines.      | Polk.        | 861              | 31                     | 63.8                                | -1.2                       | 89              | 12              | 41                        | 27              | 34                    | 2.06   | -1.01                    | 0.56                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 10                     | 9                          | 11         | se.   |
| De Soto.         | Dallas.      | 866              | 8                      | 64.8                                | .....                      | 92              | 12              | 34                        | 27              | 43                    | 3.39   | +0.09                    | 1.43                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 18                     | 2                          | 10         | sw.   |
| Dows.            | Wright.      | 1,142            | 8                      | 60.6                                | -1.1                       | 87              | 10              | 34                        | 27              | 36                    | 3.58   | +0.09                    | 0.7                                     | 7                     | 13                            | 6                      | 11                         | s.         |       |
| Dubuque.         | Dubuque.     | 639              | 35                     | 62.2                                | -1.4                       | 87              | 13              | 36                        | 27              | 32                    | 4.28   | +0.69                    | 3.25                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 15                     | 6                          | 9          | s.    |
| Earlham.         | Madison.     | 6                | 63.0                   | +0.9                                | 90                         | 12              | 32              | 27                        | 36              | 4.33                  | .....  | 2.17                     | 0.0                                     | 7                     | 19                            | 1                      | 10                         | se.        |       |
| Elkader.         | Clayton.     | 727              | 27                     | 59.8                                | -2.7                       | 89              | 11              | 30                        | 27              | 49                    | 2.15   | -1.69                    | 1.25                                    | 0.0                   | 4                             | 17                     | 0                          | 13         | nw.   |
| Elma.            | Howard.      | .....            | .....                  | 82                                  | 10                         | .....           | .....           | .....                     | .....           | .....                 | .....  | 0.54                     | 0.0                                     | 10                    | 8                             | 16                     | 6                          | se.        |       |
| Estherville.     | Emmet.       | 1,298            | 12                     | 58.4                                | -2.3                       | 82              | 18†             | 36                        | 35              | 37                    | 4.69   | +1.46                    | 2.20                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 19                     | 0                          | 11         | s.    |
| Fairfield.       | Jefferson.   | 14               | 64.4 <sup>b</sup>      | +0.4                                | 94 <sup>a</sup>            | 13              | 34 <sup>a</sup> | 27                        | 41 <sup>b</sup> | 2.17                  | 1.30   | 1.40                     | 0.0                                     | 9                     | 17                            | 6                      | 7                          | sw.        |       |
| Fayette.         | Fayette.     | 1,003            | 18                     | 59.4 <sup>a</sup>                   | -2.9                       | 88 <sup>a</sup> | 10              | 30 <sup>a</sup>           | 27              | 36 <sup>a</sup>       | 2.77   | -0.48                    | 1.13                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 18                     | 7                          | 5          | se.   |
| Forest City.     | Winnebago.   | 1,226            | 14                     | 60.8                                | -1.2                       | 88              | 10              | 38                        | 24              | 38                    | 3.60   | -0.02                    | 2.07                                    | 0.0                   | 5                             | 17                     | 3                          | 10         | sw.   |
| Fort Dodge.      | Webster.     | 1,126            | 8                      | 61.7                                | .....                      | 91              | 10              | 37                        | 27              | 43                    | 3.73   | .....                    | 1.27                                    | 0.0                   | 6                             | 16                     | 1                          | 13         | sw.   |
| Fort Madison.    | Lee.         | 516              | 59                     | .....                               | .....                      | .....           | .....           | .....                     | .....           | .....                 | 4.24   | +0.43                    | 1.82                                    | 0.0                   | 6                             | 14                     | 6                          | 10         | s.    |
| Gliman.          | Marshall.    | 1,052            | 9                      | .....                               | .....                      | .....           | .....           | .....                     | .....           | .....                 | 1.39   | .....                    | 0.44                                    | 0.0                   | 6                             | 6                      | 6                          | 6          | ..... |
| Grand Meadow.    | Clayton.     | 1,180            | 17                     | 59.2                                | -2.7                       | 80              | 10†             | 35                        | 26†             | 33                    | 2.68   | -0.95                    | 1.02                                    | 0.0                   | 11                            | 12                     | 8                          | 10         | sw.   |
| Greene.          | Butler.      | 9                | 61.4                   | -2.1                                | 87                         | 10              | 35              | 27                        | 35              | 3.69                  | .....  | 1.40                     | 0.0                                     | 10                    | 5                             | 13                     | 12                         | c.         |       |
| Grinnell.        | Powershiek.  | 1,023            | 16                     | 64.2                                | +0.4                       | 89              | 13              | 36                        | 27              | 39                    | 1.86   | -0.49                    | 0.70                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 11                     | 9                          | 10         | s.    |
| Grundy Center.   | Grundy.      | 976              | 17                     | 62.8                                | -0.3                       | 88              | 10              | 31                        | 30              | 40                    | 3.87   | +0.62                    | 2.20                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 8                      | 8                          | 8          | ..... |
| Guthrie Center.  | Guthrie.     | 1,077            | 13                     | 63.0                                | -0.9                       | 88              | 11†             | 36                        | 27              | 31                    | 4.33   | +1.24                    | 1.36                                    | 0.0                   | 11                            | 16                     | 6                          | 8          | se.   |
| Hampton.         | Franklin.    | 1,155            | 18                     | 62.6                                | -0.3                       | 91              | 10              | 36                        | 27              | 34                    | 4.26   | +0.70                    | 1.40                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 9                      | 13                         | 8          | se.   |
| Humboldt.        | Humboldt.    | 1,095            | 17                     | 61.5                                | -1.0                       | 86              | 10              | 30                        | 27              | 38                    | 4.22   | +1.05                    | 1.10                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 17                     | 4                          | 9          | sw.   |
| Independence.    | Buchanan.    | 921              | 43                     | 61.3                                | -0.4                       | 85              | 10              | 35                        | 27              | 35                    | 2.44   | -1.51                    | 1.35                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 17                     | 7                          | 6          | se.   |
| Indianola.       | Warren.      | 969              | 17                     | 64.2                                | -1.3                       | 90              | 12              | 41                        | 27              | 33                    | 2.74   | -0.36                    | 0.98                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 12                     | 9                          | 9          | se.   |
| Iowa City.       | Johnson.     | 683              | 49                     | 62.2                                | -1.4                       | 88              | 13              | 33                        | 27              | 39                    | 2.43   | -1.32                    | 1.35                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 13                     | 2                          | 10         | se.   |
| Iowa Falls.      | Hardin.      | 1,170            | 15                     | 59.8                                | -1.8                       | 85              | 10†             | 33                        | 27              | 43                    | 2.63   | -0.34                    | 1.27                                    | 0.0                   | 6                             | 16                     | 2                          | 12         | se.   |
| Jefferson.       | Greene.      | .....            | 64.2 <sup>a</sup>      | .....                               | 88 <sup>a</sup>            | 10†             | 36 <sup>a</sup> | 27 <sup>a</sup>           | 39 <sup>a</sup> | .....                 | .....  | 1.72                     | 0.0                                     | .....                 | .....                         | .....                  | .....                      | .....      |       |
| Keokuk.          | Lee.         | 547              | 37                     | 65.7                                | -0.7                       | 93              | 13              | 42                        | 27              | 39                    | 3.46   | -0.51                    | 2.08                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 15                     | 6                          | 9          | se.   |
| Kosciusko.       | Van Buren.   | 644              | 16                     | 63.4                                | -3.5                       | 93              | 13              | 34                        | 27              | 43                    | 3.14   | -1.26                    | 1.04                                    | 0.0                   | 12                            | 13                     | 7                          | 10         | ..... |
| Knoxville.       | Marion.      | 920              | 12                     | 64.6                                | -1.6                       | 88              | 12              | 38                        | 27              | 37                    | 2.96   | -0.56                    | 1.05                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 10                     | 10                         | 10         | se.   |
| Lacona.          | Warren.      | 9                | .....                  | .....                               | .....                      | .....           | .....           | .....                     | .....           | .....                 | 3.21   | .....                    | 1.00                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 13                     | 10                         | 7          | ..... |
| Le Claire.       | Scott.       | 576              | .....                  | .....                               | .....                      | .....           | .....           | .....                     | .....           | .....                 | 2.03   | -1.75                    | 0.49                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 8                      | .....                      | .....      | ..... |
| Marshalltown.    | Marshall.    | 947              | 16                     | .....                               | .....                      | .....           | .....           | .....                     | .....           | .....                 | .....  | .....                    | .....                                   | .....                 | .....                         | .....                  | .....                      | .....      | ..... |
| Mason City.      | Cerro Gordo. | 1,132            | 11                     | 59.0                                | -4.0                       | 82              | 10              | 33                        | 27              | 31                    | 3.75   | +1.39                    | 1.70                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 11                     | 13                         | 8          | s.    |
| Mount Pleasant.  | Henry.       | 739              | 26                     | 63.7                                | -1.3                       | 89              | 13†             | 38                        | 27              | 30                    | 2.27   | -1.41                    | 0.94                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 17                     | 7                          | 6          | sw.   |
| Muscataine.      | Muscataine.  | 49               | .....                  | .....                               | .....                      | .....           | .....           | .....                     | .....           | .....                 | 1.96   | -1.76                    | 0.68                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 9                      | 9                          | 9          | ..... |
| New Hampton.     | Chickasaw.   | 1,169            | 11                     | 59.4                                | -2.3                       | 79              | 20              | 37                        | 23†             | 29                    | 2.38   | -1.13                    | 0.91                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 16                     | 6                          | 8          | w.    |
| Newton.          | Jasper.      | 944              | 10                     | 63.6                                | +0.7                       | 84              | 12†             | 40                        | 27              | 33                    | 1.93   | -1.27                    | 0.70                                    | 0.0                   | 6                             | 12                     | 9                          | 9          | s.    |
| Northwood.       | Worth.       | 1,232            | 12                     | 60.4 <sup>b</sup>                   | -0.4                       | 81 <sup>a</sup> | 10†             | 36                        | 27              | 31 <sup>a</sup>       | 4.09   | +0.74                    | 1.23                                    | 0.0                   | 10                            | 18                     | 4                          | 8          | nw.   |
| Olin.            | Jones.       | 760              | 11                     | 59.2                                | -3.9                       | 87              | 18†             | 33                        | 28              | 34                    | 2.24   | -0.99                    | 1.80                                    | 0.0                   | 1                             | 19                     | 4                          | 7          | se.   |
| Osage.           | Mitchell.    | 1,184            | 17                     | 61.8                                | +1.8                       | 88              | 10              | 35                        | 27              | 35                    | 3.20   | -0.36                    | 1.35                                    | 0.0                   | 6                             | 12                     | 8                          | 10         | se.   |
| Oskaloosa.       | Nebraska.    | 843              | 24                     | 63.2                                | -1.3                       | 85              | 12              | 37                        | 27              | 32                    | 3.73   | +0.70                    | 0.93                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 18                     | 0                          | 12         | se.   |
| Ottumwa.         | Wapello.     | 649              | 14                     | .....                               | .....                      | .....           | .....           | .....                     | .....           | .....                 | .....  | .....                    | .....                                   | .....                 | .....                         | .....                  | .....                      | .....      | ..... |
| Pella.           | Marion.      | 877              | 6                      | 62.8                                | .....                      | 88              | 11              | 32                        | 27              | 38                    | 1.70   | .....                    | 0.56                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 10                     | 10                         | 13         | se.   |
| Perry.           | Dallas.      | 975              | 7                      | 62.8                                | .....                      | 87              | 12              | 38                        | 27              | 34                    | 5.03   | .....                    | 1.56                                    | 0.0                   | 10                            | 10                     | 13                         | 7          | se.   |
| Plover.          | Pocahontas.  | 1,426            | 12                     | 61.2                                | -1.6                       | 87              | 9               | 35                        | 27              | 30                    | 3.07   | -1.32                    | 0.88                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 19                     | 6                          | 5          | se.   |
| Pocahontas.      | Pocahontas.  | 4                | 60.0                   | .....                               | 86                         | 10              | 38              | 35                        | 51              | 3.07                  | .....  | 0.68                     | 0.0                                     | 8                     | 12                            | 8                      | 10                         | se.        |       |
| Ridgeways.       | Winnesheik.  | 1,215            | 10                     | 62.0                                | -1.2                       | 88              | 10              | 36                        | 27              | 34                    | 3.74   | -0.57                    | 1.59                                    | 0.0                   | 10                            | 16                     | 9                          | 5          | s.    |
| Rockwell City.   | Calhoun.     | 12               | 61.6                   | -2.2                                | 85                         | 9†              | 36              | 23†                       | 40              | 5.70                  | +2.52  | 1.75                     | 0.0                                     | 8                     | 17                            | 3                      | 11                         | se.        |       |
| Sac City.        | Sac.         | 1,278            | 26                     | 61.6                                | +0.1                       | 84              | 10              | 40                        | 28              | 36                    | 2.73   | -0.55                    | 0.62                                    | 0.0                   | 13                            | 15                     | 4                          | 11         | nw.   |
| St. Charles.     | Madison.     | 1,070            | 7                      | 64.8                                | .....                      | 93              | 12              | 41                        | 27              | 32                    | 2.29   | .....                    | 0.53                                    | 0.0                   | 6                             | 13                     | 4                          | 8          | se.   |
| Sigourney.       | Keokuk.      | 877              | 12                     | 64.0                                | -1.6                       | 89              | 13              | 38                        | 27              | 32                    | 4.03   | +1.01                    | 2.22                                    | 0.0                   | 6                             | 9                      | 17                         | 4          | se.   |
| Stockports.      | Van Buren.   | 6                | 63.7                   | .....                               | 90                         | 13              | 31              | 27                        | 43              | 3.13                  | -1.11  | 1.09                     | 0.0                                     | 9                     | 16                            | 3                      | 11                         | se.        |       |
| Storm Lake.      | Buena Vista. | 1,440            | 12                     | 62.0                                | -0.7                       | 84              | 9†              | 39                        | 5               | 31                    | 2.16   | -0.03                    | 0.66                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 14                     | 6                          | 10         | sw.   |
| Stuart.          | Guthrie.     | 1,216            | 10                     | 64.8                                | .....                      | 91              | 13              | 42                        | 27              | 33                    | 1.51   | -1.48                    | 1.04                                    | 0.0                   | 3                             | 20                     | 5                          | 5          | se.   |
| Tipton.          | Cedar.       | 807              | 10                     | 64.8                                | -1.0                       | 91              | 13              | 42                        | 27              | 33                    | 1.51   | .....                    | 0.56                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 10                     | 10                         | 13         | se.   |
| Toledo.          | Tama.        | 856              | 14                     | 61.0                                | -3.1                       | 84              | 13              | 32                        | 27              | 37                    | 1.88   | -1.08                    | 0.70                                    | 0.0                   | 5                             | 5                      | 5                          | 5          | se.   |
| Wapello.         | Louisa.      | 588              | 10                     | 64.6                                | -1.1                       | 90 <sup>a</sup> | 13              | 40 <sup>a</sup>           | 27              | 33                    | 2.33   | -1.11                    | 0.78                                    | 0.0                   | 7                             | 19                     | 6                          | 5          | ..... |
| Washington.      | Washington.  | 769              | 27                     | 63.4                                | -1.2                       | 89              | 13              | 37                        | 27              | 35                    | 3.67   | +0.99                    | 2.35                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 11                     | 15                         | 4          | se.   |
| Waterloo.        | Black Hawk.  | 863              | 25                     | 62.2                                | -0.6                       | 87              | 13              | 36                        | 28              | 44                    | 2.08   | -1.80                    | 0.94                                    | 0.0                   | 9                             | 14                     | 11                         | 5          | se.   |
| Waukee.          | Dallas.      | 1,039            | 5                      | 63.2                                | .....                      | 87              | 12              | 40                        | 26†             | 33                    | 2.95   | +0.32                    | 1.07                                    | 0.0                   | 10                            | 11                     | 12                         | 7          | sw.   |
| Waverly.         | Bremer.      | 943              | 12                     | 61.1                                | -1.4                       | 83              | 10†             | 37                        | 24              | 32                    | 2.60   | -0.34                    | 0.85                                    | 0.0                   | 10                            | 10                     | 9                          | 13         | s.    |
| Webster City.    | Hamilton.    | 3                | 64.1                   | .....                               | 90                         | 10              | 35              | 27                        | 37              | 3.87                  | .....  | 1.34                     | 0.0                                     | 6                     | 10                            | 15                     | 5                          | nw.        |       |
| West Bend.       | Palo Alto.   | 1,197            | 14                     | 60.8                                | -0.3                       | 84              | 10              | 37                        | 23              | 33                    | 3.72   | +0.29                    | 1.75                                    | 0.0                   | 10                            | 13                     | 7                          | 10         | se.   |
| Whittem.         | Hardin.      | 1,036            | 10                     | 62.0                                | -0.8                       | 85              | 12              | 37                        | 23              | 32                    | 2.74   | -0.55                    | 1.80                                    | 0.0                   | 3                             | 12                     | 4                          | 8          | se.   |
| Wilton Junction. | Muscataine.  | 833              | 13                     | 63.4                                | -1.4                       | 89              | 13              | 36                        | 27              | 33                    | 1.48   | -1.84                    | 0.56                                    | 0.0                   | 3                             | 18                     | 9                          | 3          | w.    |
| Winterset.       | Madison.     | 1,129            | 17                     | 64.4                                | -1.2                       | 90              | 12              | 40                        | 27              | 30                    | 2.74   | -0.62                    | 0.75                                    | 0.0                   | 8                             | 14                     | 5                          | 11         | se.   |
| Zearing.         | Story.       | 4                | 62.8                   | .....                               | 90                         | 10              | 31              | 27                        | 46              | 3.48                  | .....  | 2.05                     | 0.0                                     | 5                     | 3                             | 22                     | 5                          | se.        |       |
| Darksville.      | Randolph.    | 826              | 18                     | .....                               | .....                      | .....           | .....</td       |                           |                 |                       |        |                          |   |                       |                               |                        |                            |            |       |

## MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

SEPTEMBER, 1909

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for September, 1909. District No. 5—Continued.*

| Stations.               | Counties.          | Elevation, feet. | Length of record, yrs. | Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit. |                            |          |       |         | Precipitation, in inches. |                       |        |                            |                       | Sky.                    | Observers.                              |                       |                        |                            |       |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
|                         |                    |                  |                        | Mean.                               | Departure from the normal. | Highest. | Date. | Lowest. | Date.                     | Greatest daily range. | Total. | Departure from the normal. | Greatest in 24 hours. | Total snowfall unmeted. | Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more. | Number of clear days. | Number of cloudy days. | Prevailing wind direction. |       |
| <i>Illinois—Cont'd.</i> |                    |                  |                        |                                     |                            |          |       |         |                           |                       |        |                            |                       |                         |   |                       |                        |                            |       |
| Colchester.....         | McDonough.....     | 694              | 7                      | 60.8                                | .....                      | 86       | 13    | 37      | 27                        | 33                    | 2.23   | .....                      | 0.52                  | 0.0                     | 10                                      | 15                    | 7                      | e.                         |       |
| Dakota.....             | Stephenson.....    | 929              | .....                  | 65.1                                | - 2.9                      | 91       | 13    | 37      | 27                        | 41                    | 2.70   | - 0.53                     | 1.08                  | 0.0                     | 6                                       | 22                    | 5                      | s.                         |       |
| Decatur.....            | Macon.....         | 635              | 17                     | 65.1                                | - 1.4                      | 90       | 13    | 37      | 27                        | 35                    | 2.81   | + 0.49                     | 1.10                  | 0.0                     | 6                                       | 19                    | 4                      | n.e.                       |       |
| Dixon.....              | Lee.....           | 725              | 19                     | 63.2                                | .....                      | 97       | 13    | 33      | 27                        | 38                    | 2.28   | + 3.16                     | 1.92                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 18                    | 9                      | se.                        |       |
| Du Quoin.....           | Perry.....         | 459              | 18                     | 70.6                                | - 0.4                      | 97       | 3     | 34      | 27                        | 38                    | 2.34   | + 0.30                     | 0.80                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 13                    | 7                      | 10                         | se.   |
| Dwight.....             | Livingston.....    | 600              | 15                     | 63.4                                | - 1.2                      | 93       | 13    | 36      | 27                        | 38                    | 2.85   | - 0.54                     | 0.89                  | 0.0                     | 10                                      | 20                    | 1                      | 9                          | s.    |
| Galva.....              | Henry.....         | 843              | 17                     | 63.4                                | - 2.1                      | 93       | 13    | 36      | 27                        | 38                    | 2.85   | .....                      | 0.0                   | .....                   | .....                                   | .....                 | .....                  | .....                      |       |
| Greenville.....         | Bond.....          | 635              | 26                     | .....                               | .....                      | .....    | ..... | .....   | .....                     | .....                 | .....  | .....                      | .....                 | .....                   | .....                                   | .....                 | .....                  | .....                      |       |
| Griggsville.....        | Pike.....          | 650              | 23                     | 66.4                                | - 1.6                      | 91       | 13    | 41      | 28                        | 32                    | 4.64   | + 0.73                     | 1.86                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 18                    | 4                      | 8                          | se.   |
| Halfway.....            | Williamson.....    | 569              | 13                     | 63.8                                | - 1.5                      | 97       | 3     | 39      | 27                        | 37                    | 4.68   | + 1.55                     | 1.83                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 16                    | 11                     | 3                          | se.   |
| Havana.....             | Mason.....         | 475              | 16                     | 66.4                                | - 2.7                      | 94       | 13    | 42      | 28                        | 31                    | 5.68   | + 1.89                     | 2.12                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 13                    | 16                     | 1                          | ne.   |
| Henry.....              | Marshall.....      | 500              | 20                     | 63.2                                | - 2.2                      | 90       | 13    | 37      | 27                        | 32                    | 3.93   | + 0.67                     | 1.54                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 17                    | 6                      | 7                          | n.w.  |
| Hillsboro.....          | Montgomery.....    | 675              | 14                     | 66.1                                | - 3.3                      | 92       | 31    | 36      | 27                        | 42                    | 6.45   | + 3.14                     | 2.80                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 19                    | 5                      | 6                          | se.   |
| Joliet.....             | Will.....          | 541              | 17                     | 61.8                                | - 2.8                      | 89       | 13    | 38      | 27                        | 34                    | 3.09   | - 0.49                     | 1.11                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 14                    | 3                      | 8                          | se.   |
| Kishwaukee.....         | Winnebago.....     | 730              | 19                     | 62.4                                | - 1.1                      | 88       | 13    | 36      | 27                        | 35                    | 3.50   | + 0.53                     | 1.20                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 15                    | 8                      | 7                          | se.   |
| Knoxville, I.....       | Knox.....          | 775              | 19                     | 62.4                                | - 2.4                      | 91       | 13    | 35      | 27                        | 36                    | 3.63   | - 0.12                     | 1.25                  | 0.0                     | 5                                       | 17                    | 5                      | 8                          | sw.   |
| La Grange.....          | Cook.....          | 657              | 16                     | 62.1                                | - 2.0                      | 90       | 13    | 37      | 27                        | 33                    | 3.26   | - 0.51                     | 1.17                  | 0.0                     | 5                                       | 17                    | 8                      | 5                          | sw.   |
| La Harpe.....           | Hancock.....       | 698              | 30                     | 64.0                                | - 2.2                      | 90       | 13    | 37      | 27                        | 32                    | 4.68   | + 0.56                     | 2.62                  | 0.0                     | 6                                       | 23                    | 2                      | 6                          | se.   |
| Lanark.....             | Carroll.....       | 883              | 18                     | 61.3                                | - 1.3                      | 88       | 13    | 28      | 27                        | 41                    | 1.81   | - 1.51                     | 0.60                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 22                    | 1                      | 7                          | se.   |
| La Salle.....           | La Salle.....      | 536              | 33                     | 63.5                                | - 0.4                      | 91       | 13    | 39      | 27                        | 29                    | 3.15   | - 0.05                     | 1.35                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 16                    | 5                      | 9                          | ne.   |
| Lincoln.....            | Logan.....         | 432              | 20                     | .....                               | .....                      | .....    | ..... | .....   | .....                     | .....                 | .....  | .....                      | .....                 | .....                   | .....                                   | .....                 | .....                  | .....                      |       |
| Martinton.....          | Iroquois.....      | 633              | 21                     | 61.7                                | - 3.1                      | 92       | 10    | 33      | 27                        | 39                    | 3.82   | + 0.48                     | 1.55                  | 0.0                     | 4                                       | 18                    | 7                      | 5                          | e.    |
| Mascoutah.....          | St. Clair.....     | 425              | 18                     | 71.0                                | + 1.1                      | 100      | 3     | 34      | 28                        | 43                    | 4.16   | + 0.81                     | 1.77                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 18                    | 8                      | 4                          | n.w.  |
| Minonk.....             | Woodford.....      | 745              | 15                     | 64.8                                | - 1.3                      | 95       | 13    | 35      | 27                        | 37                    | 1.98   | - 1.66                     | 0.73                  | 0.0                     | 4                                       | 18                    | 10                     | 3                          | ne.   |
| Monmouth.....           | Warren.....        | 784              | 16                     | .....                               | .....                      | .....    | ..... | .....   | .....                     | .....                 | .....  | .....                      | .....                 | .....                   | .....                                   | .....                 | .....                  | .....                      |       |
| Morrison.....           | Whiteside.....     | 655              | 13                     | 61.6                                | - 2.9                      | 87       | 18    | 35      | 27                        | 37                    | 2.60   | - 0.89                     | 0.89                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 18                    | 4                      | 8                          | se.   |
| Morrisonville.....      | Christian.....     | 638              | 9                      | 64.8                                | - 3.1                      | 91       | 13    | 35      | 27                        | 34                    | 3.39   | .....                      | 0.92                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 20                    | 2                      | 3                          | se.   |
| Mount Vernon.....       | Jefferson.....     | 511              | 14                     | 67.6                                | - 2.7                      | 95       | 3     | 37      | 28                        | 41                    | 3.72   | + 0.62                     | 1.92                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 19                    | 7                      | 4                          | n.    |
| Oregon.....             | Ogle.....          | 702              | 62.6                   | .....                               | .....                      | 89       | 13    | 33      | 27                        | 35                    | 2.79   | .....                      | 1.15                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 15                    | 7                      | 8                          | se.   |
| Ottawa.....             | La Salle.....      | 500              | 23                     | 63.0                                | - 2.3                      | 92       | 13    | 37      | 27                        | 32                    | 4.08   | + 0.67                     | 1.38                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 17                    | 1                      | 12                         | sw.   |
| Pana.....               | Christian.....     | 692              | 22                     | 64.5                                | - 3.2                      | 83       | 20    | 34      | 27                        | 26                    | 3.73   | + 0.35                     | 1.16                  | C.C.                    | 7                                       | 24                    | 1                      | 5                          | n.w.  |
| Peoria.....             | Peoria.....        | 609              | 33                     | 64.0                                | - 0.3                      | 92       | 13    | 35      | 27                        | 31                    | 3.68   | + 0.56                     | 1.36                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 16                    | 7                      | 7                          | se.   |
| Pontiac.....            | Livingston.....    | 548              | 7                      | 65.2                                | .....                      | 93       | 12†   | 35      | 27                        | 36                    | 2.15   | .....                      | 0.84                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 17                    | 6                      | 7                          | s.    |
| Riley.....              | McHenry.....       | 956              | 50                     | 61.4                                | - 0.2                      | 84       | 12†   | 37      | 27                        | 27                    | 3.37   | - 0.36                     | 1.25                  | 0.0                     | 10                                      | 11                    | 12                     | 7                          | sw.   |
| Rockford.....           | Winnebago.....     | 783              | 13                     | 60.7                                | - 2.8                      | 85       | 13    | 36      | 27                        | 36                    | 3.41   | + 0.47                     | 0.84                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 19                    | 1                      | 10                         | ..... |
| Rushville.....          | Schuylerville..... | 670              | 8                      | 64.8                                | .....                      | 90       | 13    | 38      | 27                        | 31                    | 3.99   | .....                      | 1.45                  | 0.0                     | 6                                       | 14                    | 4                      | 12                         | e.    |
| St. Charles.....        | Kane.....          | 700              | 12                     | 61.8                                | - 2.4                      | 89       | 13    | 36      | 27                        | 33                    | 3.59   | - 1.11                     | 1.35                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 17                    | 3                      | 5                          | se.   |
| Springfield.....        | Sangamon.....      | 644              | 28                     | 65.2                                | - 1.2                      | 90       | 13    | 39      | 27                        | 28                    | 3.67   | + 0.30                     | 1.51                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 15                    | 6                      | 9                          | se.   |
| Staunton.....           | Macoupin.....      | 625              | ..                     | 68.4                                | .....                      | 96       | 13    | 35      | 28                        | 39                    | 4.51   | .....                      | 2.02                  | 0.0                     | 5                                       | 14                    | 13                     | 3                          | n.w.  |
| Streator.....           | La Salle.....      | 626              | 15                     | 64.6                                | - 1.9                      | 95       | 13    | 36      | 27                        | 40                    | 2.74   | - 0.60                     | 1.15                  | 0.0                     | 5                                       | 22                    | 2                      | 6                          | sw.   |
| Sullivan.....           | Moultrie.....      | 530              | 9                      | 65.6                                | - 2.5                      | 92       | 13    | 35      | 27                        | 38                    | 4.37   | .....                      | 1.40                  | 0.0                     | 5                                       | 15                    | 13                     | 2                          | sw.   |
| Sycamore.....           | De Kalb.....       | 855              | 28                     | 61.6                                | - 1.0                      | 90       | 13    | 34      | 27                        | 39                    | 3.95   | + 0.51                     | 1.43                  | 0.0                     | 5                                       | 16                    | 5                      | 9                          | se.   |
| Tilden.....             | Randolph.....      | 500              | 23                     | 69.0                                | - 0.6                      | 100      | 3     | 36      | 28                        | 38                    | 5.47   | + 2.22                     | 1.75                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 20                    | 7                      | 3                          | n.w.  |
| Tiskilwa.....           | Bureau.....        | 708              | 14                     | 62.2                                | .....                      | 92       | 13    | 38      | 27                        | 31                    | 3.99   | - 0.50                     | 1.33                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 20                    | 8                      | 7                          | sw.   |
| Walnut.....             | .....do.....       | 717              | 17                     | 64.0                                | - 2.7                      | 90       | 12†   | 37      | 27                        | 31                    | 2.41   | - 1.47                     | 0.87                  | 0.0                     | 7                                       | 15                    | 8                      | 7                          | e.    |
| White Hall.....         | Green.....         | 573              | ..                     | 65.0                                | .....                      | 93       | 13    | 35      | 28                        | 36                    | 4.74   | .....                      | 1.60                  | 0.0                     | 9                                       | 20                    | 0                      | 10                         | w.    |
| Windsor.....            | Shelby.....        | 681              | 10                     | 65.4                                | - 1.8                      | 93       | 13    | 32      | 28                        | 40                    | 2.94   | - 0.23                     | 1.64                  | 0.0                     | 5                                       | 11                    | 13                     | 6                          | s.    |
| Winnebago.....          | Winnebago.....     | 900              | 21                     | 61.6                                | - 1.8                      | 90       | 13    | 36      | 27                        | 35                    | 3.18   | - 1.30                     | 0.60                  | 0.0                     | 8                                       | 20                    | 3                      | 7                          | se.   |
| Yorkville.....          | Kendall.....       | 584              | 21                     | 62.0                                | - 1.2                      | 92       | 13    | 32      | 27                        | 40                    | 3.32   | - 0.24                     | 1.50                  | 0.0                     | 10                                      | 15                    | 10                     | 5                          | w.    |
| Zion.....               | Carroll.....       | 938              | 13                     | 61.6                                | - 1.8                      | 88       | 12    | 33      | 27                        | 44                    | 1.05   | - 2.23                     | 0.90                  | 0.0                     | 2                                       | 21                    | 3                      | 6                          | w.    |

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry-bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

‡ Separate dates of fall not recorded.

§ Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

|| Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

¶ Estimated by observer.

||| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

a, b, c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

El V. Kinsey.  
Harold Leitzel.  
Prof. J. H. Coonradt.  
Mrs. E. E. Shaw.  
G. H. Knetzger.  
Edward O. Welsh.  
Prof. F. U. White.  
M. S. Oudyn.  
George F. Kneeland.  
E. L. Hearn.  
F. & C. Borgelt.  
Dr. F. A. Powell.  
Ira L. Woodward.  
F. M. Muhlig.  
George Stevens.  
C. N. Butt.  
Prof. F. E. Sanford.  
John S. Campbell.  
M. N. Wertz.  
U. S. Weather Bureau.  
Joseph H. Peltier.  
George Henrich.  
O. M. Davison.  
Hugh R. Moffet.  
Harold A. Maxwell.  
J. D. Louis.  
Theodore P. Stelle.  
Samuel Ray.  
Miss Maud M. Harris.  
C. W. Sibley.  
U. S. Weather Bureau.  
George Butterworth.  
John West James.  
Hosmer C. Porter.  
H. F. Dyson.  
Dr. Wm. D. Bishop.  
U. S. Weather Bureau.  
William F. Schaefer.  
Edward F. Sweetser.  
C. A. Corbin.  
Miss E. J. Davis.  
James A. Caldwell.  
F. I. Smucker.  
O. C. Nussle.  
Dr. R. A. Pritchett.  
Herbert Rose.  
Frank Osborn.  
Herman A. Grimwood.  
Robert F. Gilligly.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1909. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

## MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

SEPTEMBER, 1909

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1909. District No. 5—Continued.*

| Stations.            | River basins.    | Day of month. |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | Total |      |      |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|-----|----|---|----|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|------|------|
|                      |                  | 1             | 2   | 3   | 4  | 5 | 6  | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31    |      |      |
| Minnesota—Cont'd.    | Rainy.....       |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |      | 4.15 |
| Warroad.....         |                  | .42           | .15 | .01 |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 4.09 |      |
| West Concord.....    | Mississippi..... |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.98 |      |
| Willow River.....    | St. Croix.....   |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.95 |      |
| Windom.....          | Des Moines.....  | .73           | .04 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 1.95 |      |
| Winnebago            | Minnesota.....   | .01           | .67 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.95 |      |
| Winnibigoshish.....  | Mississippi..... |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.48 |      |
| Winona.....          | do.....          | .54           | .22 | .01 |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 4.66 |      |
| Worthington          | Des Moines.....  | T.            | T.  | .52 | T. |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.02 |      |
| Zumbrota.....        | Mississippi..... | .67           | .15 | .03 |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 5.10 |      |
| South Dakota.        |                  |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |      |      |
| Milbank.....         | Minnesota.....   | .08           | .71 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 1.55 |      |
| Wisconsin.           |                  |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |      |      |
| Antigo.....          | Wisconsin.....   | T.            |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.01 |      |
| Barron.....          | Chippewa.....    | T.            | T.  |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 4.27 |      |
| Beloit.....          | Park.....        | *             | .74 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.09 |      |
| Brodhead.....        | do.....          | .23           | .60 | T.  |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.32 |      |
| Burnett.....         | T.               | .57           | T.  |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.15 |      |
| Delavan.....         | do.....          | .77           | .03 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.58 |      |
| Dodgeville.....      | do.....          |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |      |      |
| Downing.....         | Chippewa.....    | T.            | .55 | T.  |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 4.20 |      |
| Eau Claire.....      | do.....          | .11           | .28 | T.  |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 6.84 |      |
| Ellsworth.....       | Mississippi..... |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |      |      |
| Gladson.....         | Chippewa.....    |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |      |      |
| Grand Rapids.....    | Wisconsin.....   |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.15 |      |
| Grantaburg.....      | St. Croix.....   |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.93 |      |
| Hancock.....         | Wisconsin.....   |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.43 |      |
| Hatfield.....        | Black.....       | .23           | .60 | T.  |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.10 |      |
| Hayward.....         | do.....          |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.25 |      |
| Hillsboro.....       | St. Croix.....   | .73           | T.  |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.11 |      |
| Koepenick.....       | Wisconsin.....   |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.75 |      |
| La Crosse.....       | Mississippi..... | .86           | .04 | T.  |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 4.03 |      |
| Lake Mills.....      | Park.....        | .07           | .40 | .02 |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.20 |      |
| Lancaster.....       | Mississippi..... | .42           | .08 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.50 |      |
| Long Lake.....       | Wisconsin.....   |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.20 |      |
| Madison.....         | Park.....        | .70           | .02 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.20 |      |
| Mather               | Wisconsin.....   | .30           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.73 |      |
| Mautson.....         | do.....          | .50           | .05 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.77 |      |
| Meadow Valley.....   | Black.....       | T.            | .60 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.54 |      |
| Medford.....         | do.....          | .15           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.37 |      |
| Merrill.....         | Wisconsin.....   | .15           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.30 |      |
| Minoqua.....         | do.....          | .10           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.26 |      |
| Mondovi.....         | Mississippi..... | .18           | .15 | .01 |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 6.98 |      |
| Mt. Horeb.....       | Park.....        | .70           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.37 |      |
| Muscoad              | Wisconsin.....   | .90           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.33 |      |
| Neillsville.....     | Black.....       | .16           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.87 |      |
| New Richmond.....    | St. Croix.....   | .17           | .34 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.80 |      |
| Oseocels             | do.....          | T.            | .20 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.30 |      |
| Portage.....         | Wisconsin.....   | .42           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.26 |      |
| Prairie du Chien     | Mississippi..... | .61           | T.  |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.51 |      |
| Prentice.....        | Chippewa.....    | .06           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.90 |      |
| Rhineland.....       | Wisconsin.....   | .55           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.43 |      |
| Sauk City.....       | Shullsburg.....  |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.86 |      |
| Solon Springs        | St. Croix.....   |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 2.48 |      |
| Spooner.....         | do.....          |               |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 4.14 |      |
| Stanley.....         | Chippewa.....    | .13           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | 3.84 |      |
| Stephens Point.....  | Wisconsin.....   | .16           | .53 | T.  |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3.93  |      |      |
| Valley Junction..... | do.....          | .16           | .53 | T.  |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3.44  |      |      |
| Viroqua.....         | Mississippi..... | .42           | .64 | T.  |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 0.63  |      |      |
| Vudesar.....         | Wisconsin.....   | .06           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 2.58  |      |      |
| Watertown            | Park.....        | *             | .44 | .05 |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3.32  |      |      |
| Waukesha (1).....    | Fox.....         | .27           |     | .03 |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3.14  |      |      |
| Waukesha (2).....    | do.....          | .31           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3.01  |      |      |
| Wausau.....          | Wisconsin.....   | .08           | .01 |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3.23  |      |      |
| Weyerhaeuser.....    | Chippewa.....    | .02           |     |     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | 3.20  |      |      |
| Whitehall.....       | Mississippi..... | .13           | .35 | T.  |    |   | </ |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |      |      |

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1909. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1909. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, September, 1909. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

| North Dakota. |                          |      |      |              |      |      |                       |      |      |                      |      | Minnesota. |                        |      |      |               |      |      |                          |      |      |               |      |      |                           |      |      |           |      |      |                        |      |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|-----------------------|------|------|----------------------|------|------------|------------------------|------|------|---------------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|---------------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|-----------|------|------|------------------------|------|------|-----------------|--|--|-----------|--|--|-----------------|--|
| Date.         | Bottineau. <sup>45</sup> |      |      | Devils Lake. |      |      | Lisbon. <sup>45</sup> |      |      | Minot. <sup>45</sup> |      |            | Pembina. <sup>45</sup> |      |      | Collegeville. |      |      | Crookston. <sup>45</sup> |      |      | Grand Meadow. |      |      | Montevideo. <sup>45</sup> |      |      | Moorhead. |      |      | New Ulm. <sup>45</sup> |      |      | Pine River Dam. |  |  | St. Paul. |  |  | Winnibigoshish. |  |
|               | Max.                     | Min. | Max. | Min.         | Max. | Min. | Max.                  | Min. | Max. | Min.                 | Max. | Min.       | Max.                   | Min. | Max. | Min.          | Max. | Min. | Max.                     | Min. | Max. | Min.          | Max. | Min. | Max.                      | Min. | Max. | Min.      | Max. | Min. | Max.                   | Min. | Max. | Min.            |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 1...          | 79                       | 40   | 72   | 45           | 73   | 32   | 80                    | 44   | 73   | 38                   | 64   | 37         | 68                     | 42   | 68   | 37            | 65   | 39   | 69                       | 42   | 68   | 43            | 77   | 36   | 67                        | 42   | 66   | 38        | 67   | 45   | 67                     | 45   | 67   | 45              |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 2...          | 83                       | 44   | 73   | 50           | 60   | 45   | 79                    | 53   | 71   | 43                   | 64   | 45         | 68                     | 47   | 60   | 42            | 56   | 44   | 68                       | 46   | 58   | 44            | 66   | 44   | 63                        | 46   | 67   | 45        | 63   | 46   | 67                     | 45   | 67   | 45              |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 3...          | 79                       | 43   | 80   | 49           | 79   | 49   | 81                    | 57   | 74   | 43                   | 66   | 50         | 81                     | 49   | 59   | 52            | 69   | 51   | 79                       | 48   | 60   | 51            | 67   | 53   | 61                        | 53   | 74   | 47        | 61   | 53   | 74                     | 47   | 61   | 53              |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 4...          | 65                       | 38   | 64   | 43           | 68   | 47   | 81                    | 41   | 72   | 40                   | 67   | 54         | 63                     | 47   | 67   | 54            | 69   | 55   | 65                       | 45   | 69   | 52            | 68   | 32   | 67                        | 51   | 68   | 52        | 67   | 51   | 68                     | 52   | 67   | 51              |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 5...          | 78                       | 37   | 73   | 45           | 71   | 31   | 79                    | 41   | 71   | 37                   | 67   | 42         | 70                     | 37   | 69   | 33            | 71   | 37   | 70                       | 36   | 70   | 40            | 68   | 34   | 67                        | 44   | 67   | 39        | 67   | 44   | 67                     | 39   | 67   | 39              |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 6...          | 74                       | 41   | 69   | 42           | 76   | 44   | 70                    | 42   | 70   | 38                   | 74   | 48         | 65                     | 45   | 68   | 50            | 88   | 44   | 70                       | 43   | 71   | 45            | 70   | 48   | 71                        | 50   | 69   | 52        | 71   | 50   | 69                     | 52   | 71   | 50              |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 7...          | 83                       | 45   | 78   | 48           | 79   | 41   | 84                    | 43   | 82   | 40                   | 75   | 43         | 78                     | 40   | 77   | 46            | 78   | 52   | 78                       | 48   | 77   | 36            | 75   | 52   | 74                        | 41   | 75   | 52        | 74   | 41   | 75                     | 52   | 74   | 41              |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 8...          | 82                       | 47   | 77   | 54           | 75   | 43   | 84                    | 55   | 82   | 50                   | 71   | 56         | 78                     | 50   | 64   | 52            | 76   | 50   | 75                       | 56   | 71   | 49            | 74   | 51   | 64                        | 60   | 78   | 54        | 74   | 51   | 64                     | 60   | 78   | 54              |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 9...          | 92                       | 53   | 86   | 53           | 79   | 56   | 85                    | 58   | 86   | 52                   | 75   | 56         | 81                     | 55   | 80   | 59            | 83   | 61   | 82                       | 58   | 80   | 60            | 71   | 55   | 74                        | 60   | 70   | 57        | 74   | 60   | 70                     | 57   | 74   |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 10...         | 79                       | 44   | 77   | 48           | 84   | 45   | 83                    | 44   | 81   | 40                   | 78   | 57         | 75                     | 47   | 85   | 54            | 88   | 57   | 80                       | 52   | 76   | 50            | 84   | 56   | 78                        | 53   | 78   | 53        | 78   | 53   | 78                     | 53   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 11...         | 87                       | 52   | 87   | 59           | 87   | 56   | 89                    | 46   | 83   | 52                   | 78   | 57         | 85                     | 55   | 75   | 58            | 85   | 58   | 88                       | 65   | 82   | 57            | 77   | 53   | 78                        | 63   | 73   | 52        | 78   | 63   | 73                     | 52   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 12...         | 64                       | 55   | 75   | 57           | 90   | 63   | 59                    | 55   | 76   | 59                   | 79   | 61         | 83                     | 64   | 77   | 61            | 83   | 63   | 88                       | 66   | 81   | 63            | 79   | 60   | 78                        | 63   | 77   | 60        | 78   | 63   | 77                     | 60   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 13...         | 67                       | 52   | 63   | 51           | 73   | 55   | 70                    | 52   | 63   | 51                   | 76   | 57         | 70                     | 60   | 74   | 50            | 84   | 60   | 73                       | 51   | 72   | 62            | 78   | 61   | 70                        | 62   | 70   | 61        | 70   | 62   | 70                     | 61   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 14...         | 65                       | 42   | 61   | 43           | 77   | 32   | 67                    | 42   | 58   | 40                   | 69   | 50         | 67                     | 43   | 61   | 49            | 72   | 53   | 73                       | 43   | 64   | 57            | 78   | 56   | 62                        | 54   | 65   | 48        | 62   | 54   | 65                     | 48   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 15...         | 75                       | 35   | 69   | 42           | 72   | 32   | 80                    | 36   | 61   | 39                   | 68   | 40         | 65                     | 36   | 68   | 44            | 75   | 41   | 71                       | 36   | 70   | 42            | 68   | 45   | 67                        | 44   | 68   | 44        | 67   | 44   | 68                     | 44   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 16...         | 70                       | 40   | 69   | 45           | 75   | 38   | 77                    | 45   | 63   | 48                   | 76   | 50         | 67                     | 45   | 75   | 47            | 82   | 42   | 72                       | 48   | 80   | 42            | 68   | 52   | 77                        | 53   | 72   | 53        | 77   | 53   | 72                     | 53   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 17...         | 78                       | 44   | 74   | 44           | 79   | 36   | 86                    | 41   | 71   | 46                   | 71   | 46         | 72                     | 45   | 79   | 46            | 75   | 45   | 79                       | 48   | 62   | 43            | 72   | 54   | 67                        | 43   | 72   | 54        | 67   | 43   | 72                     | 54   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 18...         | 63                       | 45   | 70   | 47           | 84   | 47   | 70                    | 47   | 71   | 50                   | 76   | 51         | 81                     | 50   | 78   | 54            | 86   | 48   | 84                       | 55   | 83   | 49            | 77   | 53   | 78                        | 54   | 76   | 58        | 78   | 54   | 76                     | 58   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 19...         | 70                       | 32   | 72   | 45           | 76   | 38   | 74                    | 44   | 63   | 50                   | 73   | 48         | 70                     | 45   | 77   | 60            | 74   | 44   | 72                       | 42   | 74   | 53            | 74   | 54   | 73                        | 59   | 70   | 50        | 73   | 59   | 70                     | 50   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 20...         | 68                       | 40   | 69   | 48           | 85   | 48   | 71                    | 38   | 70   | 42                   | 77   | 53         | 68                     | 53   | 81   | 57            | 81   | 50   | 78                       | 52   | 80   | 54            | 76   | 50   | 79                        | 57   | 74   | 50        | 79   | 57   | 74                     | 50   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 21...         | 60                       | 30   | 62   | 43           | 61   | 50   | 60                    | 40   | 60   | 48                   | 74   | 50         | 57                     | 50   | 76   | 61            | 69   | 57   | 60                       | 50   | 82   | 56            | 70   | 52   | 81                        | 55   | 70   | 51        | 81   | 55   | 70                     | 51   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 22...         | 61                       | 30   | 60   | 40           | 64   | 45   | 65                    | 36   | 51   | 38                   | 61   | 44         | 57                     | 44   | 67   | 50            | 63   | 46   | 60                       | 44   | 62   | 49            | 58   | 48   | 59                        | 47   | 55   | 49        | 58   | 47   | 55                     | 49   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 23...         | 58                       | 26   | 57   | 31           | 64   | 32   | 63                    | 34   | 54   | 34                   | 58   | 39         | 57                     | 41   | 66   | 37            | 66   | 38   | 60                       | 38   | 63   | 38            | 60   | 33   | 62                        | 42   | 56   | 39        | 60   | 33   | 62                     | 42   | 56   |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 24...         | 74                       | 30   | 68   | 37           | 75   | 28   | 75                    | 37   | 51   | 33                   | 66   | 39         | 61                     | 38   | 68   | 39            | 72   | 39   | 66                       | 37   | 68   | 41            | 56   | 36   | 63                        | 42   | 64   | 32        | 63   | 42   | 64                     | 32   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 25...         | 78                       | 45   | 74   | 45           | 77   | 31   | 83                    | 40   | 62   | 33                   | 66   | 42         | 70                     | 45   | 71   | 39            | 72   | 42   | 73                       | 44   | 73   | 40            | 63   | 38   | 66                        | 42   | 65   | 38        | 66   | 42   | 65                     | 38   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 26...         | 80                       | 46   | 77   | 51           | 78   | 37   | 85                    | 41   | 70   | 39                   | 67   | 40         | 70                     | 47   | 65   | 37            | 70   | 44   | 71                       | 49   | 68   | 41            | 65   | 35   | 62                        | 43   | 65   | 40        | 62   | 43   | 65                     | 40   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 27...         | 87                       | 47   | 84   | 51           | 84   | 47   | 90                    | 50   | 74   | 42                   | 70   | 42         | 75                     | 50   | 66   | 35            | 80   | 43   | 80                       | 48   | 72   | 41            | 66   | 46   | 66                        | 46   | 72   | 40        | 66   | 46   | 72                     | 40   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 28...         | 79                       | 46   | 75   | 45           | 78   | 48   | 80                    | 45   | 77   | 41                   | 74   | 52         | 70                     | 48   | 75   | 49            | 79   | 45   | 72                       | 50   | 77   | 41            | 73   | 44   | 74                        | 52   | 72   | 48        | 74   | 52   | 72                     | 48   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 29...         | 61                       | 44   | 59   | 40           | 70   | 44   | 72                    | 38   | 71   | 44                   | 73   | 47         | 65                     | 40   | 67   | 50            | 74   | 45   | 65                       | 44   | 69   | 50            | 65   | 48   | 65                        | 52   | 67   | 50        | 65   | 48   | 67                     | 50   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 30...         | 74                       | 42   | 71   | 38           | 78   | 33   | 80                    | 33   | 74   | 34                   | 68   | 43         | 69                     | 42   | 75   | 41            | 72   | 40   | 72                       | 43   | 68   | 31            | 69   | 45   | 69                        | 38   | 66   | 42        | 65   | 38   | 66                     | 42   |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| 31...         |                          |      |      |              |      |      |                       |      |      |                      |      |            |                        |      |      |               |      |      |                          |      |      |               |      |      |                           |      |      |           |      |      |                        |      |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |
| Mns           | 73.4                     | 42.0 | 71.5 | 46.0         | 75.6 | 42.4 | 76.7                  | 44.1 | 69.4 | 43.1                 | 70.6 | 48.0       | 70.1                   | 46.7 | 71.3 | 48.3          | 75.3 | 47.8 | 72.9                     | 47.0 | 72.7 | 48.4          | 69.6 | 46.7 | 69.8                      | 45.1 | 69.2 | 47.1      |      |      |                        |      |      |                 |  |  |           |  |  |                 |  |

Wisconsin.

**Iowa.**

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, September, 1909. District No. 5—Continued.*

| Date.    | Illinois.     |       |               |       |        |       |             |       |           |       |                  |       |         |       |              |       |            |       |
|----------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------|-------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|------------|-------|
|          | Hannibal, Mo. |       | Laporte, Ind. |       | Cairo. |       | Greenville. |       | La Salle. |       | Mt. Vernon, Ill. |       | Peoria. |       | Springfield. |       | Winnebago. |       |
|          | Max.          | Min.  | Max.          | Min.  | Max.   | Min.  | Max.        | Min.  | Max.      | Min.  | Max.             | Min.  | Max.    | Min.  | Max.         | Min.  | Max.       | Min.  |
| 1.....   | 70            | 59    | 65            | 43    | 76     | 62    | 72          | 58    | 68        | 44    | .....            | ..... | 70      | 47    | 70           | 54    | 68         | 39    |
| 2.....   | 67            | 58    | 75            | 40    | 83     | 53    | 74          | 52    | 69        | 40    | .....            | ..... | 69      | 48    | 70           | 48    | 70         | 38    |
| 3.....   | 86            | 63    | 71            | 52    | 90     | 70    | 92          | 59    | 76        | 56    | .....            | ..... | 81      | 58    | 85           | 57    | 70         | 42    |
| 4.....   | 74            | 60    | 73            | 60    | 83     | 71    | 83          | 63    | 70        | 61    | .....            | ..... | 71      | 59    | 74           | 61    | 72         | 50    |
| 5.....   | 73            | 56    | 71            | 51    | 77     | 62    | 76          | 60    | 71        | 52    | .....            | ..... | 72      | 52    | 71           | 56    | 69         | 45    |
| 6.....   | 64            | 57    | 75            | 45    | 81     | 57    | 69          | 56    | 70        | 53    | .....            | ..... | 69      | 54    | 64           | 53    | 72         | 48    |
| 7.....   | 65            | 57    | 83            | 48    | 69     | 60    | 57          | 57    | 77        | 50    | .....            | ..... | 78      | 58    | 72           | 60    | 75         | 49    |
| 8.....   | 72            | 64    | 87            | 52    | 80     | 46    | 78          | 64    | 70        | 56    | .....            | ..... | 68      | 62    | 74           | 62    | 68         | 62    |
| 9.....   | 84            | 68    | 75            | 61    | 89     | 63    | 89          | 67    | 82        | 64    | .....            | ..... | 80      | 63    | 79           | 69    | 78         | 60    |
| 10.....  | 86            | 66    | 76            | 60    | 85     | 68    | 86          | 65    | 83        | 62    | .....            | ..... | 83      | 61    | 84           | 66    | 81         | 56    |
| 11.....  | 86            | 66    | 89            | 56    | 86     | 69    | 86          | 62    | 84        | 59    | .....            | ..... | 85      | 59    | 85           | 60    | 83         | 58    |
| 12.....  | 92            | 68    | 87            | 54    | 89     | 63    | 89          | 65    | 89        | 63    | .....            | ..... | 91      | 65    | 89           | 63    | 86         | 60    |
| 13.....  | 92            | 73    | 91            | 62    | 88     | 73    | 90          | 66    | 91        | 67    | .....            | ..... | 92      | 67    | 90           | 67    | 90         | 66    |
| 14.....  | 81            | 61    | 86            | 66    | 85     | 71    | 88          | 68    | 88        | 63    | .....            | ..... | 88      | 62    | 89           | 63    | 82         | 62    |
| 15.....  | 72            | 51    | 74            | 54    | 75     | 65    | 77          | 57    | 69        | 53    | .....            | ..... | 72      | 50    | 73           | 56    | 67         | 53    |
| 16.....  | 76            | 45    | 75            | 48    | 75     | 53    | 76          | 52    | 73        | 47    | .....            | ..... | 73      | 43    | 74           | 51    | 73         | 43    |
| 17.....  | 80            | 52    | 82            | 48    | 79     | 58    | 81          | 54    | 81        | 54    | .....            | ..... | 81      | 50    | 79           | 54    | 81         | 49    |
| 18.....  | 84            | 61    | 79            | 52    | 83     | 60    | 85          | 59    | 82        | 55    | .....            | ..... | 84      | 59    | 82           | 53    | 79         | 53    |
| 19.....  | 82            | 57    | 81            | 57    | 83     | 62    | 86          | 59    | 84        | 55    | .....            | ..... | 83      | 60    | 83           | 58    | 83         | 55    |
| 20.....  | 86            | 65    | 83            | 50    | 82     | 69    | 85          | 65    | 86        | 64    | .....            | ..... | 87      | 64    | 84           | 64    | 88         | 57    |
| 21.....  | 73            | 63    | 73            | 61    | 74     | 62    | 72          | 63    | 72        | 63    | .....            | ..... | 72      | 63    | 70           | 64    | 73         | 63    |
| 22.....  | 66            | 54    | 77            | 59    | 85     | 61    | 83          | 60    | 66        | 54    | .....            | ..... | 68      | 53    | 73           | 55    | 67         | 57    |
| 23.....  | 69            | 44    | 61            | 46    | 69     | 56    | 68          | 53    | 66        | 47    | .....            | ..... | 66      | 45    | 66           | 49    | 65         | 44    |
| 24.....  | 68            | 43    | 63            | 42    | 71     | 50    | 72          | 50    | 66        | 46    | .....            | ..... | 68      | 43    | 68           | 48    | 67         | 42    |
| 25.....  | 70            | 41    | 64            | 39    | 63     | 52    | 72          | 48    | 68        | 43    | .....            | ..... | 68      | 40    | 69           | 45    | 67         | 41    |
| 26.....  | 63            | 46    | 59            | 38    | 64     | 50    | 65          | 43    | 61        | 41    | .....            | ..... | 63      | 42    | 62           | 43    | 62         | 37    |
| 27.....  | 64            | 38    | 58            | 36    | 62     | 45    | 65          | 38    | 64        | 39    | .....            | ..... | 63      | 35    | 62           | 39    | 66         | 36    |
| 28.....  | 73            | 40    | 63            | 38    | 69     | 45    | 68          | 42    | 72        | 44    | .....            | ..... | 71      | 40    | 70           | 42    | 75         | 40    |
| 29.....  | 77            | 49    | 60            | 48    | 77     | 49    | 77          | 40    | 66        | 47    | .....            | ..... | 71      | 43    | 75           | 50    | 66         | 40    |
| 30.....  | 69            | 46    | 63            | 43    | 72     | 55    | 71          | 43    | 68        | 41    | .....            | ..... | 68      | 38    | 68           | 47    | 65         | 40    |
| 31.....  | .....         | ..... | .....         | ..... | .....  | ..... | .....       | ..... | .....     | ..... | .....            | ..... | .....   | ..... | .....        | ..... | .....      | ..... |
| Mns..... | 75.5          | 55.6  | 74.0          | 50.3  | 78.5   | 60.7  | 78.1        | 56.3  | 74.2      | 52.8  | .....            | ..... | 75.2    | 52.8  | 75.1         | 55.3  | 73.6       | 49.5  |